



計算のきまり9

◎ 分配のきまりの利用



日 に ち : 月 日

名 ま え _____

- ・ くふうして計算しましょう。(うすい字はなぞりましょう。)

<分配のきまり>

$$\triangle \times \textcolor{blue}{\bigcirc} - \triangle \times \textcolor{red}{\square} = \triangle \times (\textcolor{blue}{\bigcirc} - \textcolor{red}{\square})$$

$$\triangle \times \textcolor{blue}{\bigcirc} + \triangle \times \textcolor{red}{\square} = \triangle \times (\textcolor{blue}{\bigcirc} + \textcolor{red}{\square})$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 2 \times \textcolor{blue}{39} + 2 \times \textcolor{red}{1}$$

$$= 2 \times (\textcolor{blue}{39} + \textcolor{red}{1})$$

$$= 2 \times 40$$

 $=$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 7 \times \textcolor{blue}{106} - 7 \times \textcolor{red}{6}$$

$$= 7 \times (\textcolor{blue}{106} - \textcolor{red}{6})$$

$$= \times$$

 $=$



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<分配のきまり>

$$\triangle \times \textcolor{lightblue}{\bigcirc} - \triangle \times \textcolor{pink}{\square} = \triangle \times (\textcolor{lightblue}{\bigcirc} - \textcolor{pink}{\square})$$

$$\triangle \times \textcolor{lightblue}{\bigcirc} + \triangle \times \textcolor{pink}{\square} = \triangle \times (\textcolor{lightblue}{\bigcirc} + \textcolor{pink}{\square})$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 2 \times \textcolor{lightblue}{39} + 2 \times \textcolor{pink}{1}$$

$$= 2 \times (\textcolor{orange}{39} + \textcolor{pink}{1})$$

$$= 2 \times 40$$

$$= 80$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 7 \times \textcolor{lightblue}{106} - 7 \times \textcolor{pink}{6}$$

$$= 7 \times (\textcolor{orange}{106} - \textcolor{pink}{6})$$

$$= 7 \times 100$$

$$= 700$$