



比 3

◎ 等しい比とは



日にち： 月 日

名まえ _____

・ 次の比と等しい比を2つずつ答えなさい。(うすい字はなぞりましょう。)

① $2 : 4 = 4 : 8$

Diagram showing multiplication by 2: $2 \times 2 = 4$ and $4 \times 2 = 8$.

同じ数をかけたり
同じ数でわったりすれば
等しい比が見つかるね!



$2 : 4 = 1 : \square$

Diagram showing division by 2: $2 \div 2 = 1$ and $4 \div 2 = 2$.

$(4 : 8 , 1 : 2)$

② $14 : 21 = 2 : \square$

Diagram showing division by 7: $14 \div 7 = 2$ and $21 \div 7 = 3$.

$14 : 21 = \square : \square$

Diagram showing multiplication by 2: $14 \times 2 = 28$ and $21 \times 2 = 42$.

(\quad , \quad)





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① $2 : 4 = 4 : 8$

Diagram showing the transformation of the ratio 2:4 to 4:8. An arrow labeled "× 2" points from 2 to 4, and another arrow labeled "× 2" points from 4 to 8. The numbers 4 and 8 in the resulting ratio are highlighted in orange.

同じ数をかけたり
同じ数でわったりすれば
等しい比が見つかるね!



$2 : 4 = 1 : 2$

Diagram showing the transformation of the ratio 2:4 to 1:2. An arrow labeled "÷ 2" points from 2 to 1, and another arrow labeled "÷ 2" points from 4 to 2. The numbers 1 and 2 in the resulting ratio are highlighted in orange.

{ 4 : 8 , 1 : 2 }

② $14 : 21 = 2 : 3$

Diagram showing the transformation of the ratio 14:21 to 2:3. An arrow labeled "÷ 7" points from 14 to 2, and another arrow labeled "÷ 7" points from 21 to 3. The numbers 2 and 3 in the resulting ratio are highlighted in orange.

$14 : 21 = 28 : 42$

Diagram showing the transformation of the ratio 14:21 to 28:42. An arrow labeled "× 2" points from 14 to 28, and another arrow labeled "× 2" points from 21 to 42. The numbers 28 and 42 in the resulting ratio are highlighted in orange.

{ 2 : 3 , 28 : 42 }

