

・ 次の計算をしなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (+\frac{2}{7}) + (-\frac{5}{7})$$

$$= -(\frac{5}{7} - \frac{2}{7})$$

$$= -\frac{3}{7}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (-\frac{4}{5}) + (+\frac{2}{5})$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -\frac{3}{7} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (-\frac{1}{2}) + (-\frac{2}{3})$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (-\frac{3}{8}) + (-\frac{1}{4})$$

$$= (-\frac{3}{6}) + (-\frac{4}{6})$$

$$=$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (+\frac{1}{6}) + (-\frac{3}{4})$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad (+\frac{2}{3}) + (-\frac{7}{24})$$

$$= (+\frac{2}{12}) + (-\frac{9}{12})$$

$$=$$





【正負の数B5】
分数のたし算

② 確認

・ 次の計算をしなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \left(-\frac{1}{5} \right) + \left(+\frac{4}{5} \right)$$

$$= + \left(\frac{4}{5} - \frac{1}{5} \right)$$

$$= + \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(-\frac{4}{7} \right) + \left(+\frac{2}{7} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \left(-\frac{2}{5} \right) + \left(-\frac{3}{10} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \left(-\frac{4}{15} \right) + \left(-\frac{1}{3} \right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{4}{10} \right) + \left(-\frac{3}{10} \right)$$

=

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(+\frac{3}{8} \right) + \left(-\frac{1}{2} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad \left(+\frac{2}{3} \right) + \left(-\frac{1}{2} \right)$$





【正負の数B5】
分数のたし算

③確認

・次の計算をしなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \left(-\frac{3}{7} \right) + \left(+\frac{4}{7} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(+\frac{4}{13} \right) + \left(-\frac{6}{13} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \left(-\frac{1}{6} \right) + \left(-\frac{1}{3} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \left(-\frac{1}{5} \right) + \left(-\frac{1}{2} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(-\frac{6}{7} \right) + \left(+\frac{1}{2} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad \left(+\frac{4}{9} \right) + \left(-\frac{5}{6} \right)$$





【正負の数B5】
分数のたし算

④ 確認

・次の計算をしなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \left(+\frac{7}{11} \right) + \left(-\frac{5}{11} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(+\frac{4}{13} \right) + \left(-\frac{9}{13} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \left(-\frac{1}{4} \right) + \left(-\frac{1}{3} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \left(-\frac{3}{16} \right) + \left(-\frac{3}{4} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(-\frac{3}{4} \right) + \left(+\frac{1}{5} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad \left(-\frac{2}{3} \right) + \left(+\frac{13}{15} \right)$$





【正負の数B5】
分数のたし算



⑤定着

・次の計算をしなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \left(-\frac{7}{12} \right) + \left(-\frac{1}{6} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(-\frac{3}{4} \right) + \left(+\frac{8}{9} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \left(+\frac{2}{3} \right) + \left(-\frac{5}{8} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \left(-\frac{1}{4} \right) + \left(-\frac{2}{7} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(-\frac{3}{2} \right) + \left(-\frac{5}{6} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad \left(+\frac{4}{15} \right) + \left(-\frac{7}{6} \right)$$





【正負の数B5】
分数のたし算



⑥定着

・次の計算をしなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \left(-\frac{2}{5} \right) + \left(-\frac{8}{15} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(-\frac{2}{7} \right) + \left(-\frac{3}{5} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \left(-\frac{7}{12} \right) + \left(+\frac{1}{3} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \left(+\frac{5}{7} \right) + \left(-\frac{3}{4} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(-\frac{5}{6} \right) + \left(-\frac{2}{3} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad \left(-\frac{4}{9} \right) + \left(+\frac{1}{4} \right)$$





【正負の数B5】
分数のたし算



⑦定着

・次の計算をしなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \left(+\frac{11}{24} \right) + \left(-\frac{3}{4} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(-\frac{6}{7} \right) + \left(+\frac{2}{3} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \left(-\frac{5}{7} \right) + \left(-\frac{1}{5} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \left(-\frac{5}{16} \right) + \left(-\frac{1}{3} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(-\frac{5}{14} \right) + \left(-\frac{1}{2} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad \left(-\frac{1}{6} \right) + \left(+\frac{13}{15} \right)$$





【正負の数B5】
分数のたし算



⑧定着

・次の計算をしなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \left(+\frac{8}{9} \right) + \left(-\frac{3}{4} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(-\frac{2}{11} \right) + \left(-\frac{1}{3} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \left(-\frac{2}{5} \right) + \left(-\frac{1}{6} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \left(+\frac{2}{9} \right) + \left(-\frac{5}{6} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(-\frac{11}{12} \right) + \left(+\frac{3}{4} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad \left(-\frac{1}{7} \right) + \left(-\frac{4}{21} \right)$$





【正負の数B5】
分数のたし算



⑨定着

・次の計算をしなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \left(-\frac{3}{40} \right) + \left(-\frac{5}{8} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(-\frac{2}{3} \right) + \left(-\frac{2}{7} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \left(-\frac{3}{10} \right) + \left(-\frac{4}{15} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \left(-\frac{3}{4} \right) + \left(+\frac{3}{14} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(+\frac{5}{9} \right) + \left(-\frac{5}{6} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad \left(+\frac{2}{3} \right) + \left(-\frac{1}{6} \right)$$





・ 次の計算をしなさい。

① $(+ \frac{5}{2}) + (- \frac{2}{3})$

④ $(- 2.8) + (- 3.6)$

② $(+ 4.2) + (- 5)$

⑤ $(+ \frac{1}{3}) + (- \frac{8}{15})$

③ $(- \frac{2}{7}) + (- \frac{1}{9})$

⑥ $(- 9) + (+ 8)$





【正負の数B5】
分数のたし算



⑪仕上げ

・次の計算をしなさい。

① $(-2.1) + (+1.2)$

④ $(-5) + (-3)$

② $(-\frac{2}{9}) + (-\frac{1}{6})$

⑤ $(+\frac{1}{10}) + (-\frac{5}{8})$

③ $(-\frac{3}{4}) + (+\frac{5}{12})$

⑥ $(-3.2) + (-1.8)$





・次の計算をしなさい。

① $(-1.3) + (-2.6)$

④ $(-\frac{5}{7}) + (+\frac{4}{9})$

② $(-\frac{5}{24}) + (-\frac{11}{12})$

⑤ $(-1.7) + (+2.7)$

③ $(-8) + (+8)$

⑥ $(+\frac{3}{11}) + (-\frac{3}{4})$





【正負の数B5】
分数のたし算



⑬仕上げ

・次の計算をしなさい。

① $(-\frac{4}{5}) + (-\frac{1}{9})$

④ $(+5) + (-11)$

② $(-1.5) + (-2.7)$

⑤ $(-4.2) + (+2.4)$

③ $(-\frac{2}{5}) + (+\frac{17}{30})$

⑥ $(-\frac{5}{8}) + (-\frac{3}{32})$





【正負の数B5】
分数のたし算



⑭ 仕上げ

・ 次の計算をしなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \left(-\frac{1}{2} \right) + \left(+\frac{1}{9} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(-\frac{5}{8} \right) + \left(-\frac{5}{24} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \left(+5 \right) + \left(-14 \right)$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \left(+\frac{2}{3} \right) + \left(-\frac{6}{7} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(-2.7 \right) + \left(-1.3 \right)$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad \left(+2.6 \right) + \left(-1.6 \right)$$





・次の計算をしなさい。(各20点)

① $(+ \frac{2}{9}) + (- \frac{1}{3})$

④ $(+ 4.8) + (- 6.1)$

② $(- 6) + (+ 6)$

⑤ $(+ \frac{11}{15}) + (- \frac{4}{9})$

③ $(- \frac{1}{6}) + (- \frac{3}{7})$





・ 次の計算をしなさい。(各20点)

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \left(-\frac{1}{4} \right) + \left(-\frac{4}{7} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(-\frac{2}{5} \right) + \left(+\frac{11}{15} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \left(-4 \right) + \left(+12 \right)$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \left(-0.6 \right) + \left(-1.9 \right)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(+\frac{5}{7} \right) + \left(-\frac{3}{8} \right)$$





【正負の数B5】
分数のたし算

① 例題 答え

・ 次の計算をしなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (+\frac{2}{7}) + (-\frac{5}{7})$$

$$= -(\frac{5}{7} - \frac{2}{7})$$

$$= -\frac{3}{7}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -\frac{3}{7} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (-\frac{1}{2}) + (-\frac{2}{3})$$

$$= (-\frac{3}{6}) + (-\frac{4}{6})$$

$$= -(\frac{3}{6} + \frac{4}{6})$$

$$= -\frac{7}{6}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -\frac{7}{6} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (+\frac{1}{6}) + (-\frac{3}{4})$$

$$= (+\frac{2}{12}) + (-\frac{9}{12})$$

$$= -(\frac{9}{12} - \frac{2}{12})$$

$$= -\frac{7}{12}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -\frac{7}{12} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (-\frac{4}{5}) + (+\frac{2}{5})$$

$$= -(\frac{4}{5} - \frac{2}{5})$$

$$= -\frac{2}{5}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -\frac{2}{5} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (-\frac{3}{8}) + (-\frac{1}{4})$$

$$= (-\frac{3}{8}) + (-\frac{2}{8})$$

$$= -(\frac{3}{8} + \frac{2}{8})$$

$$= -\frac{5}{8}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -\frac{5}{8} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad (+\frac{2}{3}) + (-\frac{7}{24})$$

$$= (+\frac{16}{24}) + (-\frac{7}{24})$$

$$= +(\frac{16}{24} - \frac{7}{24})$$

$$= +\frac{9}{24}$$

$$= +\frac{3}{8}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} +\frac{3}{8} \\ \hline \end{array}$$





【正負の数B5】
分数のたし算

② 確認 答え

・ 次の計算をしなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \left(-\frac{1}{5} \right) + \left(+\frac{4}{5} \right)$$

$$= + \left(\frac{4}{5} - \frac{1}{5} \right)$$

$$= + \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} + \frac{3}{5} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \left(-\frac{2}{5} \right) + \left(-\frac{3}{10} \right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{4}{10} \right) + \left(-\frac{3}{10} \right)$$

$$= - \left(\frac{4}{10} + \frac{3}{10} \right)$$

$$= - \frac{7}{10}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} - \frac{7}{10} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(+\frac{3}{8} \right) + \left(-\frac{1}{2} \right)$$

$$= \left(+\frac{3}{8} \right) + \left(-\frac{4}{8} \right)$$

$$= - \left(\frac{4}{8} - \frac{3}{8} \right)$$

$$= - \frac{1}{8}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} - \frac{1}{8} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(-\frac{4}{7} \right) + \left(+\frac{2}{7} \right)$$

$$= - \left(\frac{4}{7} - \frac{2}{7} \right)$$

$$= - \frac{2}{7}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} - \frac{2}{7} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \left(-\frac{4}{15} \right) + \left(-\frac{1}{3} \right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{4}{15} \right) + \left(-\frac{5}{15} \right)$$

$$= - \left(\frac{4}{15} + \frac{5}{15} \right)$$

$$= - \frac{9}{15}$$

$$= - \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} - \frac{3}{5} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad \left(+\frac{2}{3} \right) + \left(-\frac{1}{2} \right)$$

$$= \left(+\frac{4}{6} \right) + \left(-\frac{3}{6} \right)$$

$$= + \left(\frac{4}{6} - \frac{3}{6} \right)$$

$$= + \frac{1}{6}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} + \frac{1}{6} \\ \hline \end{array}$$





【正負の数B5】
分数のたし算

③ 確認 答え

・ 次の計算をしなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \left(-\frac{3}{7} \right) + \left(+\frac{4}{7} \right)$$

$$= + \left(\frac{4}{7} - \frac{3}{7} \right)$$

$$= + \frac{1}{7}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} + \frac{1}{7} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \left(-\frac{1}{6} \right) + \left(-\frac{1}{3} \right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{1}{6} \right) + \left(-\frac{2}{6} \right)$$

$$= - \left(\frac{1}{6} + \frac{2}{6} \right)$$

$$= - \frac{3}{6}$$

$$= - \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} - \frac{1}{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(-\frac{6}{7} \right) + \left(+\frac{1}{2} \right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{12}{14} \right) + \left(+\frac{7}{14} \right)$$

$$= - \left(\frac{12}{14} - \frac{7}{14} \right)$$

$$= - \frac{5}{14}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} - \frac{5}{14} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(+\frac{4}{13} \right) + \left(-\frac{6}{13} \right)$$

$$= - \left(\frac{6}{13} - \frac{4}{13} \right)$$

$$= - \frac{2}{13}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} - \frac{2}{13} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \left(-\frac{1}{5} \right) + \left(-\frac{1}{2} \right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{2}{10} \right) + \left(-\frac{5}{10} \right)$$

$$= - \left(\frac{2}{10} + \frac{5}{10} \right)$$

$$= - \frac{7}{10}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} - \frac{7}{10} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad \left(+\frac{4}{9} \right) + \left(-\frac{5}{6} \right)$$

$$= \left(+\frac{8}{18} \right) + \left(-\frac{15}{18} \right)$$

$$= - \left(\frac{15}{18} - \frac{8}{18} \right)$$

$$= - \frac{7}{18}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} - \frac{7}{18} \\ \hline \end{array}$$





【正負の数B5】
分数のたし算

④ 確認 答え

・ 次の計算をしなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (+\frac{7}{11}) + (-\frac{5}{11})$$

$$= +(\frac{7}{11} - \frac{5}{11})$$

$$= +\frac{2}{11}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} +\frac{2}{11} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (-\frac{1}{4}) + (-\frac{1}{3})$$

$$= (-\frac{3}{12}) + (-\frac{4}{12})$$

$$= -(\frac{3}{12} + \frac{4}{12})$$

$$= -\frac{7}{12}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -\frac{7}{12} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (-\frac{3}{4}) + (+\frac{1}{5})$$

$$= (-\frac{15}{20}) + (+\frac{4}{20})$$

$$= -(\frac{15}{20} - \frac{4}{20})$$

$$= -\frac{11}{20}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -\frac{11}{20} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (+\frac{4}{13}) + (-\frac{9}{13})$$

$$= -(\frac{9}{13} - \frac{4}{13})$$

$$= -\frac{5}{13}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -\frac{5}{13} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (-\frac{3}{16}) + (-\frac{3}{4})$$

$$= (-\frac{3}{16}) + (-\frac{12}{16})$$

$$= -(\frac{3}{16} + \frac{12}{16})$$

$$= -\frac{15}{16}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -\frac{15}{16} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad (-\frac{2}{3}) + (+\frac{13}{15})$$

$$= (-\frac{10}{15}) + (+\frac{13}{15})$$

$$= +(\frac{13}{15} - \frac{10}{15})$$

$$= +\frac{3}{15}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} +\frac{1}{5} \\ \hline \end{array}$$





・次の計算をしなさい。

$$\begin{aligned}
 ① \quad & \left(-\frac{7}{12} \right) + \left(-\frac{1}{6} \right) \\
 & = \left(-\frac{7}{12} \right) + \left(-\frac{2}{12} \right) \\
 & = -\left(\frac{7}{12} + \frac{2}{12} \right) \\
 & = -\frac{9}{12} \\
 & = -\frac{3}{4}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 ④ \quad & \left(-\frac{3}{4} \right) + \left(+\frac{8}{9} \right) \\
 & = \left(-\frac{27}{36} \right) + \left(+\frac{32}{36} \right) \\
 & = +\left(\frac{32}{36} - \frac{27}{36} \right) \\
 & = +\frac{5}{36} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad +\frac{5}{36}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 ② \quad & \left(+\frac{2}{3} \right) + \left(-\frac{5}{8} \right) \\
 & = \left(+\frac{16}{24} \right) + \left(-\frac{15}{24} \right) \\
 & = +\left(\frac{16}{24} - \frac{15}{24} \right) \\
 & = +\frac{1}{24}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 ⑤ \quad & \left(-\frac{1}{4} \right) + \left(-\frac{2}{7} \right) \\
 & = \left(-\frac{7}{28} \right) + \left(-\frac{8}{28} \right) \\
 & = -\left(\frac{7}{28} + \frac{8}{28} \right) \\
 & = -\frac{15}{28}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 ③ \quad & \left(-\frac{3}{2} \right) + \left(-\frac{5}{6} \right) \\
 & = \left(-\frac{9}{6} \right) + \left(-\frac{5}{6} \right) \\
 & = -\left(\frac{9}{6} + \frac{5}{6} \right) \\
 & = -\frac{14}{6} \\
 & = -\frac{7}{3}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 ⑥ \quad & \left(+\frac{4}{15} \right) + \left(-\frac{7}{6} \right) \\
 & = \left(+\frac{8}{30} \right) + \left(-\frac{35}{30} \right) \\
 & = -\left(\frac{35}{30} - \frac{8}{30} \right) \\
 & = -\frac{27}{30} \\
 & = -\frac{9}{10}
 \end{aligned}$$





・次の計算をしなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \left(-\frac{2}{5} \right) + \left(-\frac{8}{15} \right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{6}{15} \right) + \left(-\frac{8}{15} \right)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{6}{15} + \frac{8}{15} \right)$$

$$= -\frac{14}{15}$$

$$-\frac{14}{15}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(-\frac{2}{7} \right) + \left(-\frac{3}{5} \right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{10}{35} \right) + \left(-\frac{21}{35} \right)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{10}{35} + \frac{21}{35} \right)$$

$$= -\frac{31}{35}$$

$$-\frac{31}{35}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \left(-\frac{7}{12} \right) + \left(+\frac{1}{3} \right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{7}{12} \right) + \left(+\frac{4}{12} \right)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{7}{12} - \frac{4}{12} \right)$$

$$= -\frac{3}{12}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{4}$$

$$-\frac{1}{4}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \left(+\frac{5}{7} \right) + \left(-\frac{3}{4} \right)$$

$$= \left(+\frac{20}{28} \right) + \left(-\frac{21}{28} \right)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{21}{28} - \frac{20}{28} \right)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{28}$$

$$-\frac{1}{28}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(-\frac{5}{6} \right) + \left(-\frac{2}{3} \right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{5}{6} \right) + \left(-\frac{4}{6} \right)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{5}{6} + \frac{4}{6} \right)$$

$$= -\frac{9}{6}$$

$$= -\frac{3}{2}$$

$$-\frac{3}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad \left(-\frac{4}{q} \right) + \left(+\frac{1}{4} \right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{16}{36} \right) + \left(+\frac{9}{36} \right)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{16}{36} - \frac{9}{36} \right)$$

$$= -\frac{7}{36}$$

$$-\frac{7}{36}$$





・次の計算をしなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (+\frac{11}{24}) + (-\frac{3}{4})$$

$$= (+\frac{11}{24}) + (-\frac{18}{24})$$

$$= -(\frac{18}{24} - \frac{11}{24})$$

$$= -\frac{7}{24}$$

$$-\frac{7}{24}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (-\frac{6}{7}) + (+\frac{2}{3})$$

$$= (-\frac{18}{21}) + (+\frac{14}{21})$$

$$= -(\frac{18}{21} - \frac{14}{21})$$

$$= -\frac{4}{21}$$

$$-\frac{4}{21}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (-\frac{5}{7}) + (-\frac{1}{5})$$

$$= (-\frac{25}{35}) + (-\frac{7}{35})$$

$$= -(\frac{25}{35} + \frac{7}{35})$$

$$= -\frac{32}{35}$$

$$-\frac{32}{35}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (-\frac{5}{16}) + (-\frac{1}{3})$$

$$= (-\frac{15}{48}) + (-\frac{16}{48})$$

$$= -(\frac{15}{48} + \frac{16}{48})$$

$$= -\frac{31}{48}$$

$$-\frac{31}{48}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (-\frac{5}{14}) + (-\frac{1}{2})$$

$$= (-\frac{5}{14}) + (-\frac{7}{14})$$

$$= -(\frac{5}{14} + \frac{7}{14})$$

$$= -\frac{12}{14}$$

$$= -\frac{6}{7}$$

$$-\frac{6}{7}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad (-\frac{1}{6}) + (+\frac{13}{15})$$

$$= (-\frac{5}{30}) + (+\frac{26}{30})$$

$$= +(\frac{26}{30} - \frac{5}{30})$$

$$= +\frac{21}{30}$$

$$= +\frac{7}{10}$$

$$+\frac{7}{10}$$





・次の計算をしなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (+\frac{8}{9}) + (-\frac{3}{4})$$

$$= (+\frac{32}{36}) + (-\frac{27}{36})$$

$$= +(\frac{32}{36} - \frac{27}{36})$$

$$= +\frac{5}{36}$$

$$+\frac{5}{36}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (-\frac{2}{11}) + (-\frac{1}{3})$$

$$= (-\frac{6}{33}) + (-\frac{11}{33})$$

$$= -(\frac{6}{33} + \frac{11}{33})$$

$$= -\frac{17}{33}$$

$$-\frac{17}{33}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (-\frac{2}{5}) + (-\frac{1}{6})$$

$$= (-\frac{12}{30}) + (-\frac{5}{30})$$

$$= -(\frac{12}{30} + \frac{5}{30})$$

$$= -\frac{17}{30}$$

$$-\frac{17}{30}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (+\frac{2}{9}) + (-\frac{5}{6})$$

$$= (+\frac{4}{18}) + (-\frac{15}{18})$$

$$= -(\frac{15}{18} - \frac{4}{18})$$

$$= -\frac{11}{18}$$

$$-\frac{11}{18}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (-\frac{11}{12}) + (+\frac{3}{4})$$

$$= (-\frac{11}{12}) + (+\frac{9}{12})$$

$$= -(\frac{11}{12} - \frac{9}{12})$$

$$= -\frac{2}{12}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{6}$$

$$-\frac{1}{6}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad (-\frac{1}{7}) + (-\frac{4}{21})$$

$$= (-\frac{3}{21}) + (-\frac{4}{21})$$

$$= -(\frac{3}{21} + \frac{4}{21})$$

$$= -\frac{7}{21}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{3}$$





・次の計算をしなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \left(-\frac{3}{40} \right) + \left(-\frac{5}{8} \right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{3}{40} \right) + \left(-\frac{25}{40} \right)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{3}{40} + \frac{25}{40} \right)$$

$$= -\frac{28}{40}$$

$$= -\frac{7}{10}$$

$$-\frac{7}{10}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(-\frac{2}{3} \right) + \left(-\frac{2}{7} \right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{14}{21} \right) + \left(-\frac{6}{21} \right)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{14}{21} + \frac{6}{21} \right)$$

$$= -\frac{20}{21}$$

$$-\frac{20}{21}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \left(-\frac{3}{10} \right) + \left(-\frac{4}{15} \right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{9}{30} \right) + \left(-\frac{8}{30} \right)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{9}{30} + \frac{8}{30} \right)$$

$$= -\frac{17}{30}$$

$$-\frac{17}{30}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \left(-\frac{3}{4} \right) + \left(+\frac{3}{14} \right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{21}{28} \right) + \left(+\frac{6}{28} \right)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{21}{28} - \frac{6}{28} \right)$$

$$= -\frac{15}{28}$$

$$-\frac{15}{28}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(+\frac{5}{9} \right) + \left(-\frac{5}{6} \right)$$

$$= \left(+\frac{10}{18} \right) + \left(-\frac{15}{18} \right)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{15}{18} - \frac{10}{18} \right)$$

$$= -\frac{5}{18}$$

$$-\frac{5}{18}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad \left(+\frac{2}{3} \right) + \left(-\frac{1}{6} \right)$$

$$= \left(+\frac{4}{6} \right) + \left(-\frac{1}{6} \right)$$

$$= +\left(\frac{4}{6} - \frac{1}{6} \right)$$

$$= +\frac{3}{6}$$

$$+\frac{1}{2}$$





【正負の数B5】
分数のたし算



・ 次の計算をしなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (+\frac{5}{2}) + (-\frac{2}{3})$$

$$= (+\frac{15}{6}) + (-\frac{4}{6})$$

$$= +(\frac{15}{6} - \frac{4}{6})$$

$$= +\frac{11}{6}$$

$$+\frac{11}{6}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (-2.8) + (-3.6)$$

$$= -(2.8 + 3.6)$$

$$= -6.4$$

$$-6.4$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (+4.2) + (-5)$$

$$= -(5 - 4.2)$$

$$= -0.8$$

$$-0.8$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (+\frac{1}{3}) + (-\frac{8}{15})$$

$$= (+\frac{5}{15}) + (-\frac{8}{15})$$

$$= -(\frac{8}{15} + \frac{5}{15})$$

$$= -\frac{3}{15}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{5}$$

$$-\frac{1}{5}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (-\frac{2}{7}) + (-\frac{1}{9})$$

$$= (-\frac{18}{63}) + (-\frac{7}{63})$$

$$= -(\frac{18}{63} + \frac{7}{63})$$

$$= -\frac{25}{63}$$

$$-\frac{25}{63}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad (-9) + (+8)$$

$$= -(9 - 8)$$

$$= -1$$

$$-1$$





【正負の数B5】
分数のたし算

⑪ 仕上げ 答え

・ 次の計算をしなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (-2.1) + (+1.2)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (-5) + (-3)$$

$$= -(2.1 - 1.2)$$

$$= -(5 + 3)$$

$$= -0.9$$

$$= -8$$

$$-0.9$$

$$-8$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \left(-\frac{2}{9}\right) + \left(-\frac{1}{6}\right)$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \left(+\frac{1}{10}\right) + \left(-\frac{5}{8}\right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{4}{18}\right) + \left(-\frac{3}{18}\right)$$

$$= \left(+\frac{4}{40}\right) + \left(-\frac{25}{40}\right)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{4}{18} + \frac{3}{18}\right)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{25}{40} - \frac{4}{40}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{7}{18}$$

$$= -\frac{21}{40}$$

$$-\frac{21}{40}$$

$$-\frac{7}{18}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) + \left(+\frac{5}{12}\right)$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad (-3.2) + (-1.8)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{9}{12}\right) + \left(+\frac{5}{12}\right)$$

$$= -(3.2 + 1.8)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{9}{12} - \frac{5}{12}\right)$$

$$= -5$$

$$= -\frac{4}{12}$$

$$-\frac{1}{3}$$

$$-5$$





・次の計算をしなさい。

① $(-1.3) + (-2.6)$

$$= -(1.3 + 2.6)$$

$$= -3.9$$

$$\underline{\quad -3.9 \quad}$$

② $(-\frac{5}{24}) + (-\frac{11}{12})$

$$= \left(-\frac{5}{24}\right) + \left(-\frac{22}{24}\right)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{5}{24} + \frac{22}{24}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{27}{24}$$

$$= -\frac{9}{8}$$

$$\underline{\quad -\frac{9}{8} \quad}$$

③ $(-8) + (+8)$

$$= 0$$

$$\underline{\quad 0 \quad}$$

④ $(-\frac{5}{7}) + (+\frac{4}{9})$

$$= \left(-\frac{45}{63}\right) + \left(+\frac{28}{63}\right)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{45}{63} - \frac{28}{63}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{17}{63}$$

$$\underline{\quad -\frac{17}{63} \quad}$$

⑤ $(-1.7) + (+2.7)$

$$= +(2.7 - 1.7)$$

$$= +1$$

$$\underline{\quad +1 \quad}$$

⑥ $(+\frac{3}{11}) + (-\frac{3}{4})$

$$= \left(+\frac{12}{44}\right) + \left(-\frac{33}{44}\right)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{33}{44} - \frac{12}{44}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{21}{44}$$

$$\underline{\quad -\frac{21}{44} \quad}$$





【正負の数B5】
分数のたし算

⑬ 仕上げ 答え

・ 次の計算をしなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \left(-\frac{4}{5} \right) + \left(-\frac{1}{9} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (+5) + (-11)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{36}{45} \right) + \left(-\frac{5}{45} \right)$$

$$= -(11 - 5)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{36}{45} + \frac{5}{45} \right)$$

$$= -6$$

$$= -\frac{41}{45}$$

$$-\frac{41}{45}$$

$$-6$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (-1.5) + (-2.7)$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (-4.2) + (+2.4)$$

$$= -(1.5 + 2.7)$$

$$= -(4.2 - 2.4)$$

$$= -4.2$$

$$= -1.8$$

$$-4.2$$

$$-1.8$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(-\frac{2}{5} \right) + \left(+\frac{17}{30} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad \left(-\frac{5}{8} \right) + \left(-\frac{3}{32} \right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{12}{30} \right) + \left(+\frac{17}{30} \right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{20}{32} \right) + \left(-\frac{3}{32} \right)$$

$$= +\left(\frac{17}{30} - \frac{12}{30} \right)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{20}{32} + \frac{3}{32} \right)$$

$$= +\frac{5}{30}$$

$$= -\frac{23}{32}$$

$$= +\frac{1}{6}$$

$$+\frac{1}{6}$$

$$-\frac{23}{32}$$





【正負の数B5】
分数のたし算

⑭ 仕上げ 答え

・ 次の計算をしなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & \left(-\frac{1}{2} \right) + \left(+\frac{1}{9} \right) \\ & = \left(-\frac{9}{18} \right) + \left(+\frac{2}{18} \right) \\ & = -\left(\frac{9}{18} - \frac{2}{18} \right) \\ & = -\frac{7}{18} \\ & \quad \quad \quad \underline{- \frac{7}{18}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & \left(-\frac{5}{8} \right) + \left(-\frac{5}{24} \right) \\ & = \left(-\frac{15}{24} \right) + \left(-\frac{5}{24} \right) \\ & = -\left(\frac{15}{24} + \frac{5}{24} \right) \\ & = -\frac{20}{24} \\ & = -\frac{5}{6} \\ & \quad \quad \quad \underline{- \frac{5}{6}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & \left(+5 \right) + \left(-14 \right) \\ & = -\left(14 - 5 \right) \\ & = -9 \\ & \quad \quad \quad \underline{- 9} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & \left(+\frac{2}{3} \right) + \left(-\frac{6}{7} \right) \\ & = \left(+\frac{14}{21} \right) + \left(-\frac{18}{21} \right) \\ & = -\left(\frac{18}{21} - \frac{14}{21} \right) \\ & = -\frac{4}{21} \\ & \quad \quad \quad \underline{- \frac{4}{21}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & \left(-2.7 \right) + \left(-1.3 \right) \\ & = -\left(2.7 + 1.3 \right) \\ & = -4 \\ & \quad \quad \quad \underline{- 4} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad & \left(+2.6 \right) + \left(-1.6 \right) \\ & = +\left(2.6 - 1.6 \right) \\ & = +1 \\ & \quad \quad \quad \underline{+ 1} \end{aligned}$$





・ 次の計算をしなさい。(各20点)

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (+\frac{2}{q}) + (-\frac{1}{3})$$

$$= (+\frac{2}{q}) + (-\frac{3}{q})$$

$$= -(\frac{3}{q} - \frac{2}{q})$$

$$= -\frac{1}{q}$$

$$-\frac{1}{q}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (+4.8) + (-6.1)$$

$$= -(6.1 - 4.8)$$

$$= -1.3$$

$$-1.3$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (-6) + (+6)$$

$$= 0$$

$$0$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (+\frac{11}{15}) + (-\frac{4}{q})$$

$$= (+\frac{33}{45}) + (-\frac{20}{45})$$

$$= +(\frac{33}{45} - \frac{20}{45})$$

$$= +\frac{13}{45}$$

$$+\frac{13}{45}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (-\frac{1}{6}) + (-\frac{3}{7})$$

$$= (-\frac{7}{42}) + (-\frac{18}{42})$$

$$= -(\frac{7}{42} + \frac{18}{42})$$

$$= -\frac{25}{42}$$

$$-\frac{25}{42}$$





【正負の数B5】
分数のたし算

点

⑯力だめし 答え

・ 次の計算をしなさい。(各20点)

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \left(-\frac{1}{4} \right) + \left(-\frac{4}{7} \right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{7}{28} \right) + \left(-\frac{16}{28} \right)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{7}{28} + \frac{16}{28} \right)$$

$$= -\frac{23}{28}$$

$$-\frac{23}{28}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(-\frac{2}{5} \right) + \left(+\frac{11}{15} \right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{6}{15} \right) + \left(+\frac{11}{15} \right)$$

$$= +\left(\frac{11}{15} - \frac{6}{15} \right)$$

$$= +\frac{5}{15}$$

$$= +\frac{1}{3}$$

$$+\frac{1}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \left(-4 \right) + \left(+12 \right)$$

$$= +\left(12 - 4 \right)$$

$$= +8$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \left(-0.6 \right) + \left(-1.9 \right)$$

$$= -\left(1.9 + 0.6 \right)$$

$$= -2.5$$

$$+8$$

$$-2.5$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(+\frac{5}{7} \right) + \left(-\frac{3}{8} \right)$$

$$= \left(+\frac{40}{56} \right) + \left(-\frac{21}{56} \right)$$

$$= +\left(\frac{40}{56} - \frac{21}{56} \right)$$

$$= +\frac{19}{56}$$

$$+\frac{19}{56}$$

