



<乗法(かけ算)と除法(わり算)が混ざった式の計算>

$$\begin{aligned}
 &(-5) \times 4 \div (-8) \\
 &= (-5) \times 4 \times \left(-\frac{1}{8}\right) \\
 &= +\left(\frac{5}{1} \times \frac{4}{1} \times \frac{1}{8}\right) \\
 &= \frac{5}{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &(-16) \div 5 \times 3 \\
 &= (-16) \times \frac{1}{5} \times 3 \\
 &= -\left(\frac{16}{1} \times \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{3}{1}\right) \\
 &= -\frac{48}{5}
 \end{aligned}$$

かけ算だけの式に直してから計算しよう！



- ・ 次の計算をします。○には符号を、□には整数や分数を、
□には計算した答えを書きなさい。

① $(-6) \times 4 \div (-14)$

$$= (-6) \times 4 \times \left(-\frac{1}{14}\right)$$

$$= (+) \left(\frac{6}{1} \times \frac{4}{1} \times \frac{1}{14}\right)$$

$$= \square$$

② $(-9) \div 6 \times 4$

$$= (-9) \times \square \times 4$$

$$= \square \left(\frac{9}{1} \times \frac{1}{6} \times \frac{4}{1}\right)$$

$$= \square$$





<乗法(かけ算)と除法(わり算)が混ざった式の計算>

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 &= (-5) \times 4 \times \left(-\frac{1}{8}\right) \\
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□には計算した答えを書きなさい。

① $(-3) \times (-2) \div 12$

$$= (-3) \times (-2) \times (\square)$$

$$= \bigcirc \left(\frac{3}{1} \times \frac{2}{1} \times \frac{1}{12} \right)$$

$$= \square$$

② $4 \div (-27) \times 3$

$$= 4 \times (\square) \times 3$$

$$= \bigcirc \left(\frac{4}{1} \times \frac{1}{27} \times \frac{3}{1} \right)$$

$$= \square$$





<乗法(かけ算)と除法(わり算)が混ざった式の計算>

$$\begin{aligned}
 &(-5) \times 4 \div (-8) \\
 &= (-5) \times 4 \times \left(-\frac{1}{8}\right) \\
 &= +\left(\frac{5}{1} \times \frac{\cancel{4}^1}{\cancel{1}^1} \times \frac{1}{8_2}\right) \\
 &= \frac{5}{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &(-16) \div 5 \times 3 \\
 &= (-16) \times \frac{1}{5} \times 3 \\
 &= -\left(\frac{16}{1} \times \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{3}{1}\right) \\
 &= -\frac{48}{5}
 \end{aligned}$$

かけ算だけの式に直してから計算しよう！



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□には計算した答えを書きなさい。

① $(-2) \times 3 \div (-18)$

$$= (-2) \times 3 \times (\square)$$

$$= \bigcirc \left(\frac{2}{1} \times \frac{3}{1} \times \frac{1}{18} \right)$$

$$= \square$$

② $15 \div 5 \times (-4)$

$$= 15 \times \square \times (-4)$$

$$= \bigcirc \left(\frac{15}{1} \times \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{4}{1} \right)$$

$$= \square$$





<乗法(かけ算)と除法(わり算)が混ざった式の計算>

$$\begin{aligned}
 &(-5) \times 4 \div (-8) \\
 &= (-5) \times 4 \times \left(-\frac{1}{8}\right) \\
 &= +\left(\frac{5}{1} \times \frac{4}{1} \times \frac{1}{8}\right) \\
 &= \frac{5}{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

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 &(-16) \div 5 \times 3 \\
 &= (-16) \times \frac{1}{5} \times 3 \\
 &= -\left(\frac{16}{1} \times \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{3}{1}\right) \\
 &= -\frac{48}{5}
 \end{aligned}$$

かけ算だけの式に直してから計算しよう！



・ 次の計算をします。○には符号を、□には整数や分数を、
□には計算した答えを書きなさい。

① $(-8) \times 6 \div (-32)$

$$= (-8) \times 6 \times (\square)$$

$$= \bigcirc \left(\frac{8}{1} \times \frac{6}{1} \times \frac{1}{32} \right)$$

$$= \square$$

② $3 \div (-24) \times 2$

$$= 3 \times (\square) \times 2$$

$$= \bigcirc \left(\frac{3}{1} \times \frac{1}{24} \times \frac{2}{1} \right)$$

$$= \square$$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

① $(-48) \div (-12) \times 6$

$$= (-48) \times \left(-\frac{1}{12}\right) \times 6$$

$$= +\left(\frac{48}{1} \times \frac{1}{12} \times \frac{6}{1}\right)$$

=

② $9 \times (-2) \div (-4)$

$$= 9 \times (-2) \times \left(-\frac{1}{4}\right)$$

=

③ $27 \div (-6) \div 3$

$$= 27 \times \left(-\frac{1}{6}\right) \times \frac{1}{3}$$

=

④ $(-15) \times 7 \div 20$

⑤ $(-81) \div (-3) \div (-9)$

⑥ $(-10) \div 8 \times (-5)$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

① $(-3) \div (-24) \times (-2)$

$$= (-3) \times \left(-\frac{1}{24}\right) \times (-2)$$

=

② $(-4) \times (-8) \div 16$

③ $49 \div (-14) \div 6$

④ $(-16) \div 20 \times 5$

⑤ $(-63) \div (-21) \div 18$

⑥ $(-5) \times 4 \div (-15)$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

① $9 \div (-12) \times (-3)$

② $48 \div 4 \div (-4)$

③ $(-6) \times (-2) \div 24$

④ $(-8) \times (-3) \div (-27)$

⑤ $(-2) \div 6 \times 4$

⑥ $(-36) \div (-18) \div 8$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

① $(-14) \div (-28) \times (-3)$

② $18 \times (-6) \div 54$

③ $42 \div (-16) \div (-7)$

④ $(-9) \div 30 \times (-4)$

⑤ $(-24) \div 4 \div 36$

⑥ $(-2) \times 6 \div (-18)$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

① $(-35) \div (-25) \div (-14)$

② $5 \div (-15) \times 6$

③ $(-1) \div 36 \times (-12)$

④ $2 \times (-6) \div 30$

⑤ $(-54) \div 18 \div 12$

⑥ $7 \times (-4) \div (-35)$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

① $(-5) \times (-2) \div 6$

② $(-7) \times (-25) \times 3 \times (-4)$

③ $12 \div (-5) \div (-2)$

④ $(-5) \times 9 \times (-8)$

⑤ $(-72) \div (-16) \times (-4)$

⑥ $(-7) \times (-8) \div 12$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

① $6 \div (-30) \times (-2)$

④ $(-72) \div 27 \div 3$

② $(-9) \times 12 \div (-36)$

⑤ $(-25) \times (-7) \times 8$

③ $3 \times (-5) \times (-1) \times (-12)$

⑥ $2 \div (-14) \times 4$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

① $(-3) \times 4 \div 18$

② $(-5) \times (-9) \times (-3) \times 6$

③ $(-12) \div 24 \times (-5)$

④ $(-36) \div (-6) \div (-2)$

⑤ $4 \times 3 \times (-125)$

⑥ $(-12) \times (-5) \div 30$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

① $(-2) \times 4 \div (-12)$

② $7 \times (-25) \times (-9) \times (-4)$

③ $64 \div (-16) \div (-18)$

④ $8 \div (-56) \times 3$

⑤ $(-14) \times 3 \times (-5)$

⑥ $(-7) \div 2 \div 28$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

① $11 \times (-4) \times (-1) \times 125$

② $12 \times (-9) \div 27$

③ $(-4) \div 36 \times (-3)$

④ $(-40) \div (-6) \div 25$

⑤ $25 \times 13 \times (-4)$

⑥ $(-2) \div (-28) \times (-9)$





【正負の数C10】

3数以上のかけ算わり算

(整数)

点

⑮力だめし

・ 次の計算をなさい。(各20点)

① $18 \div (-12) \times 6$

② $(-3) \times 8 \times (-7) \times 25$

③ $(-9) \times (-4) \div (-10)$

④ $(-6) \times 9 \times 5$

⑤ $(-36) \div 14 \div (-8)$





【正負の数C10】

3数以上のかけ算わり算

(整数)

点

⑩力だめし

・ 次の計算をなさい。(各20点)

① $11 \times 7 \div (-33)$

② $(-25) \times 9 \times (-1) \times 4$

③ $(-5) \div (-40) \times 48$

④ $4 \times 3 \times (-15)$

⑤ $(-42) \div (-2) \div (-27)$





<乗法(かけ算)と除法(わり算)が混ざった式の計算>

$$\begin{aligned}
 &(-5) \times 4 \div (-8) \\
 &= (-5) \times 4 \times \left(-\frac{1}{8}\right) \\
 &= +\left(\frac{5}{1} \times \frac{4}{1} \times \frac{1}{8}\right) \\
 &= \frac{5}{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &(-16) \div 5 \times 3 \\
 &= (-16) \times \frac{1}{5} \times 3 \\
 &= -\left(\frac{16}{1} \times \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{3}{1}\right) \\
 &= -\frac{48}{5}
 \end{aligned}$$

かけ算だけの式に直してから計算しよう！



- ・ 次の計算をします。○には符号を、□には整数や分数を、
□には計算した答えを書きなさい。

① $(-6) \times 4 \div (-14)$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= (-6) \times 4 \times \left(-\frac{1}{14}\right) \\
 &= (+) \left(\frac{6}{1} \times \frac{4}{1} \times \frac{1}{14}\right) \\
 &= \frac{12}{7}
 \end{aligned}$$

② $(-9) \div 6 \times 4$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= (-9) \times \frac{1}{6} \times 4 \\
 &= (-) \left(\frac{9}{1} \times \frac{1}{6} \times \frac{4}{1}\right) \\
 &= -6
 \end{aligned}$$





<乗法(かけ算)と除法(わり算)が混ざった式の計算>

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 &= +\left(\frac{5}{1} \times \frac{4}{1} \times \frac{1}{8}\right) \\
 &= \frac{5}{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &(-16) \div 5 \times 3 \\
 &= (-16) \times \frac{1}{5} \times 3 \\
 &= -\left(\frac{16}{1} \times \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{3}{1}\right) \\
 &= -\frac{48}{5}
 \end{aligned}$$

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□には計算した答えを書きなさい。

① $(-3) \times (-2) \div 12$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= (-3) \times (-2) \times \left(\frac{1}{12}\right) \\
 &= (+) \left(\frac{3}{1} \times \frac{2}{1} \times \frac{1}{12}\right) \\
 &= \frac{1}{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

② $4 \div (-27) \times 3$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 4 \times \left(-\frac{1}{27}\right) \times 3 \\
 &= (-) \left(\frac{4}{1} \times \frac{1}{27} \times \frac{3}{1}\right) \\
 &= -\frac{4}{9}
 \end{aligned}$$





<乗法(かけ算)と除法(わり算)が混ざった式の計算>

$$\begin{aligned}
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 &= (-5) \times 4 \times \left(-\frac{1}{8}\right) \\
 &= +\left(\frac{5}{1} \times \frac{4}{1} \times \frac{1}{8}\right) \\
 &= \frac{5}{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

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 &(-16) \div 5 \times 3 \\
 &= (-16) \times \frac{1}{5} \times 3 \\
 &= -\left(\frac{16}{1} \times \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{3}{1}\right) \\
 &= -\frac{48}{5}
 \end{aligned}$$

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① $(-2) \times 3 \div (-18)$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= (-2) \times 3 \times \left(-\frac{1}{18}\right) \\
 &= (+) \left(\frac{2}{1} \times \frac{3}{1} \times \frac{1}{18}\right) \\
 &= \frac{1}{3}
 \end{aligned}$$

② $15 \div 5 \times (-4)$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 15 \times \frac{1}{5} \times (-4) \\
 &= (-) \left(\frac{15}{1} \times \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{4}{1}\right) \\
 &= -12
 \end{aligned}$$





<乗法(かけ算)と除法(わり算)が混ざった式の計算>

$$\begin{aligned}
 &(-5) \times 4 \div (-8) \\
 &= (-5) \times 4 \times \left(-\frac{1}{8}\right) \\
 &= +\left(\frac{5}{1} \times \frac{4}{1} \times \frac{1}{8}\right) \\
 &= \frac{5}{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &(-16) \div 5 \times 3 \\
 &= (-16) \times \frac{1}{5} \times 3 \\
 &= -\left(\frac{16}{1} \times \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{3}{1}\right) \\
 &= -\frac{48}{5}
 \end{aligned}$$

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□には計算した答えを書きなさい。

① $(-8) \times 6 \div (-32)$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= (-8) \times 6 \times \left(-\frac{1}{32}\right) \\
 &= (+) \left(\frac{8}{1} \times \frac{6}{1} \times \frac{1}{32}\right) \\
 &= \frac{3}{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

② $3 \div (-24) \times 2$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 3 \times \left(-\frac{1}{24}\right) \times 2 \\
 &= (-) \left(\frac{3}{1} \times \frac{1}{24} \times \frac{2}{1}\right) \\
 &= -\frac{1}{4}
 \end{aligned}$$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

① $(-48) \div (-12) \times 6$

$$= (-48) \times \left(-\frac{1}{12}\right) \times 6$$

$$= + \left(\frac{\cancel{4}^1 \cancel{8}^1}{1} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{12}_4} \times \frac{6}{1}\right)$$

$$= 24$$

$$24$$

② $9 \times (-2) \div (-4)$

$$= 9 \times (-2) \times \left(-\frac{1}{4}\right)$$

$$= + \left(\frac{9}{1} \times \frac{\cancel{2}^1}{1} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{4}_2}\right)$$

$$= \frac{9}{2}$$

$$\frac{9}{2}$$

③ $27 \div (-6) \div 3$

$$= 27 \times \left(-\frac{1}{6}\right) \times \frac{1}{3}$$

$$= - \left(\frac{\cancel{27}^3}{1} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{6}_2} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{3}_1}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{3}{2}$$

$$-\frac{3}{2}$$

④ $(-15) \times 7 \div 20$

$$= (-15) \times 7 \times \frac{1}{20}$$

$$= - \left(\frac{\cancel{3}^1 \cancel{5}^1}{1} \times \frac{7}{1} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{20}_4}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{21}{4}$$

$$-\frac{21}{4}$$

⑤ $(-81) \div (-3) \div (-9)$

$$= (-81) \times \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right) \times \left(-\frac{1}{9}\right)$$

$$= - \left(\frac{\cancel{81}^3}{1} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{3}_1} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{9}_1}\right)$$

$$= -3$$

$$-3$$

⑥ $(-10) \div 8 \times (-5)$

$$= (-10) \times \frac{1}{8} \times (-5)$$

$$= + \left(\frac{\cancel{10}^5}{1} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{8}_4} \times \frac{5}{1}\right)$$

$$= \frac{25}{4}$$

$$\frac{25}{4}$$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

① $(-3) \div (-24) \times (-2)$

$$= (-3) \times \left(-\frac{1}{24}\right) \times (-2)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{3}}}{\underset{1}{1}} \times \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{24}}}{\underset{8 \times 4}{1}} \times \frac{\overset{2}{\cancel{2}}}{\underset{1}{1}}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{4} \quad \underline{\quad -\frac{1}{4} \quad}$$

② $(-4) \times (-8) \div 16$

$$= (-4) \times (-8) \times \frac{1}{16}$$

$$= +\left(\frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{4}}}{\underset{1}{1}} \times \frac{\overset{2}{\cancel{8}}}{\underset{1}{1}} \times \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{16}}}{\underset{4 \times 4}{1}}\right)$$

$$= 2 \quad \underline{\quad 2 \quad}$$

③ $49 \div (-14) \div 6$

$$= 49 \times \left(-\frac{1}{14}\right) \times \frac{1}{6}$$

$$= -\left(\frac{\overset{7}{\cancel{49}}}{\underset{1}{1}} \times \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{14}}}{\underset{2}{1}} \times \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{6}}}{\underset{3}{1}}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{7}{12} \quad \underline{\quad -\frac{7}{12} \quad}$$

④ $(-16) \div 20 \times 5$

$$= (-16) \times \frac{1}{20} \times 5$$

$$= -\left(\frac{\overset{4}{\cancel{16}}}{\underset{1}{1}} \times \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{20}}}{\underset{5 \times 4}{1}} \times \frac{\overset{5}{\cancel{5}}}{\underset{1}{1}}\right)$$

$$= -4 \quad \underline{\quad -4 \quad}$$

⑤ $(-63) \div (-21) \div 18$

$$= (-63) \times \left(-\frac{1}{21}\right) \times \frac{1}{18}$$

$$= +\left(\frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{3}}}{\underset{1}{1}} \times \frac{\overset{3}{\cancel{63}}}{\underset{21}{1}} \times \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{18}}}{\underset{6}{1}}\right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} \quad \underline{\quad \frac{1}{6} \quad}$$

⑥ $(-5) \times 4 \div (-15)$

$$= (-5) \times 4 \times \left(-\frac{1}{15}\right)$$

$$= +\left(\frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{5}}}{\underset{1}{1}} \times \frac{\overset{4}{\cancel{4}}}{\underset{1}{1}} \times \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{15}}}{\underset{3}{1}}\right)$$

$$= \frac{4}{3} \quad \underline{\quad \frac{4}{3} \quad}$$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

① $9 \div (-12) \times (-3)$

$$= 9 \times \left(-\frac{1}{12}\right) \times (-3)$$

$$= + \left(\frac{9}{1} \times \frac{1}{12} \times \frac{3}{1}\right)$$

$$= \frac{9}{4} \qquad \frac{9}{4}$$

② $48 \div 4 \div (-4)$

$$= 48 \times \frac{1}{4} \times \left(-\frac{1}{4}\right)$$

$$= - \left(\frac{48}{1} \times \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{1}{4}\right)$$

$$= -3 \qquad -3$$

③ $(-6) \times (-2) \div 24$

$$= (-6) \times (-2) \times \frac{1}{24}$$

$$= + \left(\frac{6}{1} \times \frac{2}{1} \times \frac{1}{24}\right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \qquad \frac{1}{2}$$

④ $(-8) \times (-3) \div (-27)$

$$= (-8) \times (-3) \times \left(-\frac{1}{27}\right)$$

$$= - \left(\frac{8}{1} \times \frac{3}{1} \times \frac{1}{27}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{8}{9} \qquad -\frac{8}{9}$$

⑤ $(-2) \div 6 \times 4$

$$= (-2) \times \frac{1}{6} \times 4$$

$$= - \left(\frac{2}{1} \times \frac{1}{6} \times \frac{4}{1}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{4}{3} \qquad -\frac{4}{3}$$

⑥ $(-36) \div (-18) \div 8$

$$= (-36) \times \left(-\frac{1}{18}\right) \times \frac{1}{8}$$

$$= + \left(\frac{36}{1} \times \frac{1}{18} \times \frac{1}{8}\right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \qquad \frac{1}{4}$$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

① $(-14) \div (-28) \times (-3)$

$$= (-14) \times \left(-\frac{1}{28}\right) \times (-3)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{14}}}{\underset{2}{1}} \times \frac{1}{\underset{2}{28}} \times \frac{3}{1}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{3}{2} \qquad \underline{-\frac{3}{2}}$$

② $18 \times (-6) \div 54$

$$= 18 \times (-6) \times \frac{1}{54}$$

$$= -\left(\frac{\overset{2}{\cancel{18}}}{1} \times \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{6}}}{1} \times \frac{1}{\underset{9}{\cancel{54}}}\right)$$

$$= -2 \qquad \underline{-2}$$

③ $42 \div (-16) \div (-7)$

$$= 42 \times \left(-\frac{1}{16}\right) \times \left(-\frac{1}{7}\right)$$

$$= +\left(\frac{\overset{3}{\cancel{42}}}{1} \times \frac{1}{\underset{8}{\cancel{16}}} \times \frac{1}{\underset{7}{\cancel{7}}}\right)$$

$$= \frac{3}{8} \qquad \underline{\frac{3}{8}}$$

④ $(-9) \div 30 \times (-4)$

$$= (-9) \times \frac{1}{30} \times (-4)$$

$$= +\left(\frac{\overset{3}{\cancel{9}}}{1} \times \frac{1}{\underset{10}{\cancel{30}}} \times \frac{\overset{2}{\cancel{4}}}{1}\right)$$

$$= \frac{6}{5} \qquad \underline{\frac{6}{5}}$$

⑤ $(-24) \div 4 \div 36$

$$= (-24) \times \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{1}{36}$$

$$= -\left(\frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{24}}}{1} \times \frac{1}{\underset{4}{\cancel{4}}} \times \frac{1}{\underset{6}{\cancel{36}}}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{6} \qquad \underline{-\frac{1}{6}}$$

⑥ $(-2) \times 6 \div (-18)$

$$= (-2) \times 6 \times \left(-\frac{1}{18}\right)$$

$$= +\left(\frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{2}}}{1} \times \frac{\overset{2}{\cancel{6}}}{1} \times \frac{1}{\underset{9}{\cancel{18}}}\right)$$

$$= \frac{2}{3} \qquad \underline{\frac{2}{3}}$$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

① $(-35) \div (-25) \div (-14)$

$$= (-35) \times \left(-\frac{1}{25}\right) \times \left(-\frac{1}{14}\right)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{\cancel{35}^1}{\cancel{1}^1} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{25}_5} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{14}_2}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{10} \quad \underline{\quad -\frac{1}{10} \quad}$$

② $5 \div (-15) \times 6$

$$= 5 \times \left(-\frac{1}{15}\right) \times 6$$

$$= -\left(\frac{\cancel{5}^1}{\cancel{1}^1} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{15}_3} \times \frac{\cancel{6}^2}{\cancel{1}^1}\right)$$

$$= -2 \quad \underline{\quad -2 \quad}$$

③ $(-2) \div 36 \times (-12)$

$$= (-2) \times \frac{1}{36} \times (-12)$$

$$= +\left(\frac{2}{\cancel{1}^1} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{36}_3} \times \frac{\cancel{12}^1}{\cancel{1}^1}\right)$$

$$= \frac{2}{3} \quad \underline{\quad \frac{2}{3} \quad}$$

④ $2 \times (-6) \div 30$

$$= 2 \times (-6) \times \frac{1}{30}$$

$$= -\left(\frac{2}{\cancel{1}^1} \times \frac{\cancel{6}^1}{\cancel{1}^1} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{30}_5}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{2}{5} \quad \underline{\quad -\frac{2}{5} \quad}$$

⑤ $(-54) \div 18 \div 12$

$$= (-54) \times \frac{1}{18} \times \frac{1}{12}$$

$$= -\left(\frac{\cancel{54}^1}{\cancel{1}^1} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{18}_2} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{12}_2}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{4} \quad \underline{\quad -\frac{1}{4} \quad}$$

⑥ $7 \times (-4) \div (-35)$

$$= 7 \times (-4) \times \left(-\frac{1}{35}\right)$$

$$= +\left(\frac{\cancel{7}^1}{\cancel{1}^1} \times \frac{4}{\cancel{1}^1} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{35}_5}\right)$$

$$= \frac{4}{5} \quad \underline{\quad \frac{4}{5} \quad}$$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

① $(-5) \times (-2) \div 6$

$$= (-5) \times (-2) \times \frac{1}{6}$$

$$= + \left(\frac{5}{1} \times \frac{2}{1} \times \frac{1}{6} \right)$$

$$= \frac{5}{3}$$

$$\frac{5}{3}$$

② $(-7) \times (-25) \times 3 \times (-4)$

$$= -(7 \times 25 \times 3 \times 4)$$

$$= -(7 \times 3 \times 25 \times 4)$$

$$= -(21 \times 100)$$

$$= -2100$$

$$-2100$$

③ $12 \div (-5) \div (-2)$

$$= 12 \times \left(-\frac{1}{5}\right) \times \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$= + \left(\frac{12}{1} \times \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{1}{2} \right)$$

$$= \frac{6}{5}$$

$$\frac{6}{5}$$

④ $(-5) \times 9 \times (-8)$

$$= +(5 \times 9 \times 8)$$

$$= +(9 \times 5 \times 8)$$

$$= +(9 \times 40)$$

$$= 360$$

$$360$$

⑤ $(-72) \div (-16) \times (-4)$

$$= (-72) \times \left(-\frac{1}{16}\right) \times (-4)$$

$$= - \left(\frac{72}{1} \times \frac{1}{16} \times \frac{4}{1} \right)$$

$$= -18$$

$$-18$$

⑥ $(-7) \times (-8) \div 12$

$$= (-7) \times (-8) \times \frac{1}{12}$$

$$= + \left(\frac{7}{1} \times \frac{8}{1} \times \frac{1}{12} \right)$$

$$= \frac{14}{3}$$

$$\frac{14}{3}$$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

① $6 \div (-30) \times (-2)$

$$= 6 \times \left(-\frac{1}{30}\right) \times (-2)$$

$$= + \left(\frac{\cancel{6}^1}{1} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{30}_5} \times \frac{2}{1}\right)$$

$$= \frac{2}{5} \qquad \underline{\frac{2}{5}}$$

② $(-9) \times 12 \div (-36)$

$$= (-9) \times 12 \times \left(-\frac{1}{36}\right)$$

$$= + \left(\frac{\cancel{9}^3}{1} \times \frac{\cancel{12}^1}{1} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{36}_{12}}\right)$$

$$= 3 \qquad \underline{3}$$

③ $3 \times (-5) \times (-1) \times (-12)$

$$= -(3 \times 5 \times 1 \times 12)$$

$$= -(3 \times 1 \times 5 \times 12)$$

$$= -(3 \times 60)$$

$$= -180 \qquad \underline{-180}$$

④ $(-72) \div 27 \div 3$

$$= (-72) \times \frac{1}{27} \times \frac{1}{3}$$

$$= - \left(\frac{\cancel{72}^8}{1} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{27}_3} \times \frac{1}{3}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{8}{9} \qquad \underline{-\frac{8}{9}}$$

⑤ $(-25) \times (-7) \times 8$

$$= +(25 \times 7 \times 8)$$

$$= +(7 \times 25 \times 8)$$

$$= +(7 \times 200)$$

$$= 1400 \qquad \underline{1400}$$

⑥ $2 \div (-14) \times 4$

$$= 2 \times \left(-\frac{1}{14}\right) \times 4$$

$$= - \left(\frac{\cancel{2}^1}{1} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{14}_7} \times \frac{4}{1}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{4}{7} \qquad \underline{-\frac{4}{7}}$$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

① $(-3) \times 4 \div 18$

$$= (-3) \times 4 \times \frac{1}{18}$$

$$= -\left(\frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{3}}}{1} \times \frac{\overset{2}{\cancel{4}}}{1} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{18}_6 \times 3}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{2}{3} \qquad \qquad \qquad -\frac{2}{3}$$

② $(-5) \times (-9) \times (-3) \times 6$

$$= -(5 \times 9 \times 3 \times 6)$$

$$= -(9 \times 3 \times 5 \times 6)$$

$$= -(27 \times 30)$$

$$= -810 \qquad \qquad \qquad -810$$

③ $(-12) \div 24 \times (-5)$

$$= (-12) \times \frac{1}{24} \times (-5)$$

$$= +\left(\frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{12}}}{1} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{24}_2} \times \frac{5}{1}\right)$$

$$= \frac{5}{2} \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{5}{2}$$

④ $(-36) \div (-6) \div (-2)$

$$= (-36) \times \left(-\frac{1}{6}\right) \times \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{\overset{3}{\cancel{36}}}{1} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{6}_1} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{2}_1}\right)$$

$$= -3 \qquad \qquad \qquad -3$$

⑤ $4 \times 3 \times (-125)$

$$= -(4 \times 3 \times 125)$$

$$= -(3 \times 4 \times 125)$$

$$= -(3 \times 500)$$

$$= -1500 \qquad \qquad \qquad -1500$$

⑥ $(-12) \times (-5) \div 30$

$$= (-12) \times (-5) \times \frac{1}{30}$$

$$= +\left(\frac{\overset{2}{\cancel{12}}}{1} \times \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{5}}}{1} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{30}_{\cancel{5}_1 \times 6}}\right)$$

$$= 2 \qquad \qquad \qquad 2$$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

① $(-2) \times 4 \div (-12)$

$$= (-2) \times 4 \times \left(-\frac{1}{12}\right)$$

$$= + \left(\overset{1}{\cancel{2}} \times \overset{2}{\cancel{4}} \times \frac{1}{\underset{6}{\cancel{12}}_3} \right)$$

$$= \frac{2}{3} \qquad \underline{\qquad \frac{2}{3} \qquad}$$

② $7 \times (-25) \times (-9) \times (-4)$

$$= -(7 \times 25 \times 9 \times 4)$$

$$= -(7 \times 9 \times 25 \times 4)$$

$$= -(63 \times 100)$$

$$= -6300 \qquad \underline{\qquad -6300 \qquad}$$

③ $64 \div (-16) \div (-18)$

$$= 64 \times \left(-\frac{1}{16}\right) \times \left(-\frac{1}{18}\right)$$

$$= + \left(\overset{2}{\cancel{32}} \times \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{64}}}{1} \times \frac{1}{\underset{9}{\cancel{18}}_2} \right)$$

$$= \frac{2}{9} \qquad \underline{\qquad \frac{2}{9} \qquad}$$

④ $8 \div (-56) \times 3$

$$= 8 \times \left(-\frac{1}{56}\right) \times 3$$

$$= - \left(\overset{1}{\cancel{8}} \times \frac{1}{\underset{7}{\cancel{56}}_8} \times \frac{3}{1} \right)$$

$$= -\frac{3}{7} \qquad \underline{\qquad -\frac{3}{7} \qquad}$$

⑤ $(-14) \times 3 \times (-5)$

$$= +(14 \times 3 \times 5)$$

$$= +(3 \times 14 \times 5)$$

$$= +(3 \times 70)$$

$$= 210 \qquad \underline{\qquad 210 \qquad}$$

⑥ $(-7) \div 2 \div 28$

$$= (-7) \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{28}$$

$$= - \left(\overset{1}{\cancel{7}} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{\underset{4}{\cancel{28}}_7} \right)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{8} \qquad \underline{\qquad -\frac{1}{8} \qquad}$$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} 11 \times (-4) \times (-1) \times 125$$

$$= + (11 \times 4 \times 1 \times 125)$$

$$= + (11 \times 1 \times 4 \times 125)$$

$$= + (11 \times 500)$$

$$= 5500$$

$$\underline{\hspace{1cm} 5500 \hspace{1cm}}$$

$$\textcircled{2} 12 \times (-9) \div 27$$

$$= 12 \times (-9) \times \frac{1}{27}$$

$$= - \left(\frac{12}{1} \times \frac{9}{1} \times \frac{1}{27} \right)$$

$$= -4$$

$$\underline{\hspace{1cm} -4 \hspace{1cm}}$$

$$\textcircled{3} (-4) \div 36 \times (-3)$$

$$= (-4) \times \frac{1}{36} \times (-3)$$

$$= + \left(\frac{4}{1} \times \frac{1}{36} \times \frac{3}{1} \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\underline{\hspace{1cm} \frac{1}{3} \hspace{1cm}}$$

$$\textcircled{4} (-40) \div (-6) \div 25$$

$$= (-40) \times \left(-\frac{1}{6}\right) \times \frac{1}{25}$$

$$= + \left(\frac{40}{1} \times \frac{1}{6} \times \frac{1}{25} \right)$$

$$= \frac{4}{15}$$

$$\underline{\hspace{1cm} \frac{4}{15} \hspace{1cm}}$$

$$\textcircled{5} 25 \times 13 \times (-4)$$

$$= - (25 \times 13 \times 4)$$

$$= - (13 \times 25 \times 4)$$

$$= - (13 \times 100)$$

$$= -1300$$

$$\underline{\hspace{1cm} -1300 \hspace{1cm}}$$

$$\textcircled{6} (-2) \div (-28) \times (-9)$$

$$= (-2) \times \left(-\frac{1}{28}\right) \times (-9)$$

$$= - \left(\frac{2}{1} \times \frac{1}{28} \times \frac{9}{1} \right)$$

$$= -\frac{9}{14}$$

$$\underline{\hspace{1cm} -\frac{9}{14} \hspace{1cm}}$$





・ 次の計算をなさい。(各20点)

① $18 \div (-12) \times 6$

$$= 18 \times \left(-\frac{1}{12}\right) \times 6$$

$$= -\left(\frac{\overset{3}{\cancel{18}}}{\cancel{1}} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{12}_2} \times \frac{\overset{3}{\cancel{6}}}{\cancel{1}}\right)$$

$$= -9$$

$$\underline{\quad -9 \quad}$$

② $(-3) \times 8 \times (-7) \times 25$

$$= +(3 \times 8 \times 7 \times 25)$$

$$= +(3 \times 7 \times 8 \times 25)$$

$$= +(21 \times 200)$$

$$= 4200$$

$$\underline{\quad 4200 \quad}$$

③ $(-9) \times (-4) \div (-10)$

$$= (-9) \times (-4) \times \left(-\frac{1}{10}\right)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{9}{1} \times \frac{\overset{2}{\cancel{4}}}{\cancel{1}} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{10}_5}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{18}{5}$$

$$\underline{\quad -\frac{18}{5} \quad}$$

④ $(-6) \times 9 \times 5$

$$= -(6 \times 9 \times 5)$$

$$= -(9 \times 6 \times 5)$$

$$= -(9 \times 30)$$

$$= -270$$

$$\underline{\quad -270 \quad}$$

⑤ $(-36) \div 14 \div (-8)$

$$= (-36) \times \frac{1}{14} \times \left(-\frac{1}{8}\right)$$

$$= +\left(\frac{\overset{9}{\cancel{36}}}{\cancel{1}} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{14}_7} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{8}_4}\right)$$

$$= \frac{9}{28}$$

$$\underline{\quad \frac{9}{28} \quad}$$





・ 次の計算をなさい。(各20点)

① $11 \times 7 \div (-33)$

$$= 11 \times 7 \times \left(-\frac{1}{33}\right)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{11}{1} \times \frac{7}{1} \times \frac{1}{33}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{7}{3} \quad \underline{\quad -\frac{7}{3} \quad}$$

② $(-25) \times 9 \times (-1) \times 4$

$$= +(25 \times 9 \times 1 \times 4)$$

$$= +(9 \times 1 \times 25 \times 4)$$

$$= +(9 \times 100)$$

$$= 900 \quad \underline{\quad 900 \quad}$$

③ $(-5) \div (-40) \times 48$

$$= (-5) \times \left(-\frac{1}{40}\right) \times 48$$

$$= +\left(\frac{5}{1} \times \frac{1}{40} \times \frac{48}{1}\right)$$

$$= 6 \quad \underline{\quad 6 \quad}$$

④ $4 \times 3 \times (-15)$

$$= -(4 \times 3 \times 15)$$

$$= -(3 \times 4 \times 15)$$

$$= -(3 \times 60)$$

$$= -180 \quad \underline{\quad -180 \quad}$$

⑤ $(-42) \div (-2) \div (-27)$

$$= (-42) \times \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) \times \left(-\frac{1}{27}\right)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{42}{1} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{27}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{7}{9} \quad \underline{\quad -\frac{7}{9} \quad}$$

