



<乗法(かけ算)と除法(わり算)が混ざった式の計算>

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{5} \times \left(-\frac{3}{7}\right) \div \left(-\frac{6}{5}\right) \\ &= \frac{1}{5} \times \left(-\frac{3}{7}\right) \times \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \\ &= + \left(\frac{1}{\cancel{5}_1} \times \frac{\cancel{3}^1}{7} \times \frac{\cancel{5}^1}{\cancel{6}_2}\right) \\ &= \frac{1}{14} \end{aligned}$$

かけ算だけの式に

直してから計算しよう！



$$\begin{aligned} & \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \div 0.3 \times \frac{3}{20} \\ &= \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \div \frac{3}{10} \times \frac{3}{20} \\ &= \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \times \frac{10}{3} \times \frac{3}{20} \\ &= - \left(\frac{5}{6} \times \frac{\cancel{10}_1}{\cancel{3}_1} \times \frac{\cancel{3}^1}{\cancel{20}_2}\right) \\ &= -\frac{5}{12} \end{aligned}$$

小数は
分数に直す

かけ算だけの
式に直す

・ 次の計算をします。○には符号を、□には分数を、□には計算した答えを書きなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & (-8) \times \frac{3}{4} \div \left(-\frac{8}{3}\right) \\ &= (-8) \times \frac{3}{4} \times \left(-\frac{3}{8}\right) \\ &= (+) \left(\frac{8}{1} \times \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{3}{8}\right) \\ &= \square \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & \left(-\frac{9}{8}\right) \div 0.9 \times \frac{3}{5} \\ &= \left(-\frac{9}{8}\right) \div \frac{9}{10} \times \frac{3}{5} \\ &= \left(-\frac{9}{8}\right) \times \frac{10}{9} \times \frac{3}{5} \\ &= \left(-\right) \left(\frac{9}{8} \times \frac{10}{9} \times \frac{3}{5}\right) \\ &= \square \end{aligned}$$





<乗法(かけ算)と除法(わり算)が混ざった式の計算>

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{5} \times \left(-\frac{3}{7}\right) \div \left(-\frac{6}{5}\right) \\ &= \frac{1}{5} \times \left(-\frac{3}{7}\right) \times \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \\ &= + \left(\frac{1}{\cancel{5}_1} \times \frac{\cancel{3}^1}{7} \times \frac{\cancel{5}^1}{\cancel{6}_2}\right) \\ &= \frac{1}{14} \end{aligned}$$

かけ算だけの式に

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$$\begin{aligned} & \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \div 0.3 \times \frac{3}{20} \\ &= \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \div \frac{3}{10} \times \frac{3}{20} \\ &= \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \times \frac{10}{3} \times \frac{3}{20} \\ &= - \left(\frac{5}{6} \times \frac{\cancel{10}_1}{\cancel{3}_1} \times \frac{\cancel{3}^1}{\cancel{20}_2}\right) \\ &= -\frac{5}{12} \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & \frac{1}{2} \times (-4) \div \frac{4}{5} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \times (-4) \times \square \\ &= \bigcirc \left(\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{4}{1} \times \frac{5}{4}\right) \\ &= \square \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & \left(-\frac{2}{9}\right) \div \frac{3}{14} \times \left(-\frac{3}{7}\right) \\ &= \left(-\frac{2}{9}\right) \times \square \times \left(-\frac{3}{7}\right) \\ &= \bigcirc \left(\frac{2}{9} \times \frac{14}{3} \times \frac{3}{7}\right) \\ &= \square \end{aligned}$$





<乗法(かけ算)と除法(わり算)が混ざった式の計算>

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{5} \times \left(-\frac{3}{7}\right) \div \left(-\frac{6}{5}\right) \\ &= \frac{1}{5} \times \left(-\frac{3}{7}\right) \times \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \\ &= + \left(\frac{1}{\cancel{5}_1} \times \frac{\cancel{3}^1}{7} \times \frac{\cancel{5}^1}{\cancel{6}_2}\right) \\ &= \frac{1}{14} \end{aligned}$$

かけ算だけの式に

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$$\begin{aligned} & \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \div 0.3 \times \frac{3}{20} \\ &= \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \div \frac{3}{10} \times \frac{3}{20} \\ &= \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \times \frac{10}{3} \times \frac{3}{20} \\ &= - \left(\frac{5}{6} \times \frac{\cancel{10}^1}{\cancel{3}_1} \times \frac{\cancel{3}^1}{\cancel{20}_2}\right) \\ &= -\frac{5}{12} \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & (-12) \times \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \div \left(-\frac{15}{4}\right) \\ &= (-12) \times \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \times \left(\square\right) \\ &= \bigcirc \left(\frac{12}{\cancel{1}} \times \frac{5}{6} \times \frac{4}{\cancel{15}_3}\right) \\ &= \square \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & \frac{3}{8} \div (-0.3) \times \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \\ &= \frac{3}{8} \div \left(\square\right) \times \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \\ &= \frac{3}{8} \times \left(\square\right) \times \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \\ &= \bigcirc \left(\frac{3}{8} \times \frac{10}{3} \times \frac{2}{3}\right) \\ &= \square \end{aligned}$$





<乗法(かけ算)と除法(わり算)が混ざった式の計算>

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{5} \times \left(-\frac{3}{7}\right) \div \left(-\frac{6}{5}\right) \\ &= \frac{1}{5} \times \left(-\frac{3}{7}\right) \times \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \\ &= + \left(\frac{1}{\cancel{5}_1} \times \frac{\cancel{3}^1}{7} \times \frac{\cancel{5}^1}{\cancel{6}_2}\right) \\ &= \frac{1}{14} \end{aligned}$$

かけ算だけの式に

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$$\begin{aligned} & \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \div 0.3 \times \frac{3}{20} \\ &= \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \div \frac{3}{10} \times \frac{3}{20} \\ &= \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \times \frac{10}{3} \times \frac{3}{20} \\ &= - \left(\frac{5}{6} \times \frac{\cancel{10}^1}{\cancel{3}_1} \times \frac{\cancel{3}^1}{\cancel{20}_2}\right) \\ &= -\frac{5}{12} \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} & \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \times \frac{1}{4} \div 3 \\ &= \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \times \frac{1}{4} \times \square \\ &= \bigcirc \left(\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{1}{3}\right) \\ &= \square \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} & \frac{7}{8} \div (-14) \times \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) \\ &= \frac{7}{8} \times (\square) \times \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) \\ &= \bigcirc \left(\frac{7}{8} \times \frac{1}{14} \times \frac{4}{3}\right) \\ &= \square \end{aligned}$$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \frac{4}{7} \times \left(-\frac{7}{6}\right) \div \frac{8}{3}$$

$$= \frac{4}{7} \times \left(-\frac{7}{6}\right) \times \frac{3}{8}$$

$$= -\left(\frac{4}{7} \times \frac{7}{6} \times \frac{3}{8}\right)$$

$$= -$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (-18) \div \frac{9}{8} \div \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) \div 0.7 \times \left(-\frac{7}{5}\right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) \div \frac{7}{10} \times \left(-\frac{7}{5}\right)$$

$$=$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(-\frac{6}{7}\right) \times \left(-\frac{5}{9}\right) \div (-10)$$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

① $\frac{6}{7} \div 2 \times (-\frac{1}{3})$

③ $(-\frac{4}{9}) \div (-\frac{2}{15}) \div (-5)$

② $\frac{3}{4} \div (-\frac{6}{7}) \div (-\frac{7}{12})$

④ $(-\frac{1}{5}) \times \frac{2}{9} \div (-0.1)$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

① $(-\frac{5}{9}) \div (-\frac{20}{3}) \times 9$

③ $\frac{4}{3} \div (-0.7) \div \frac{8}{7}$

② $(-15) \times (-\frac{2}{15}) \div (-\frac{16}{5})$

④ $(-\frac{3}{2}) \div (-\frac{15}{16}) \times \frac{5}{4}$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

① $(-0.9) \div \frac{3}{5} \times (-\frac{1}{6})$

③ $(-\frac{9}{8}) \times (-\frac{2}{5}) \div (-\frac{1}{10})$

② $\frac{1}{3} \times (-6) \div (-\frac{12}{7})$

④ $(-\frac{6}{7}) \div (-\frac{15}{14}) \div 16$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

① $\frac{3}{5} \times (-\frac{7}{12}) \div 0.1$

③ $\frac{4}{5} \div (-\frac{9}{10}) \div (-\frac{2}{3})$

② $(-\frac{7}{8}) \div (-21) \times (-\frac{4}{5})$

④ $(-10) \times \frac{1}{3} \div (-\frac{5}{6})$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

① $(-\frac{8}{5}) \div 12 \times \frac{6}{7}$

③ $(-\frac{1}{6}) \times (-\frac{4}{9}) \div (-\frac{8}{3})$

② $\frac{9}{2} \div (-0.3) \div (-\frac{6}{5})$

④ $3 \div (-15) \times (-4)$





【正負の数C11】

3数以上のかけ算わり算

(分数・小数・整数)



⑪仕上げ

・ 次の計算をなさい。

① $\frac{7}{12} \div \left(-\frac{21}{20}\right) \times (-9)$

③ $0.1 \div \left(-\frac{3}{5}\right) \div \frac{9}{2}$

② $\left(-\frac{5}{9}\right) \times \left(-\frac{3}{10}\right) \div \left(-\frac{1}{8}\right)$

④ $\left(-\frac{3}{10}\right) \times \frac{5}{18} \times (-6)$





【正負の数C11】

3数以上のかけ算わり算

(分数・小数・整数)



⑫仕上げ

・ 次の計算をなさい。

① $\frac{1}{12} \times (-4) \div \frac{3}{2}$

② $(-4) \div (-6) \div (-2)$

③ $(-\frac{3}{14}) \div \frac{5}{7} \div (-\frac{2}{5})$

④ $(-0.9) \div \frac{6}{5} \times \frac{1}{2}$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

① $(-\frac{6}{7}) \div 0.3 \times (-\frac{1}{5})$

③ $\frac{9}{2} \div (-15) \div \frac{1}{4}$

② $16 \times \frac{1}{4} \times (-\frac{3}{8})$

④ $(-7) \times (-\frac{4}{27}) \div \frac{4}{3}$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

① $\frac{3}{14} \times (-0.7) \div \frac{1}{2}$

② $(-\frac{4}{9}) \div (-\frac{2}{3}) \div 8$

③ $4 \times (-2) \div 18$

④ $24 \div (-\frac{5}{2}) \times (-\frac{3}{16})$





【正負の数C11】

3数以上のかけ算わり算

(分数・小数・整数)

点

⑮ 力だめし

・ 次の計算をなさい。(各25点)

① $\frac{3}{8} \div (-\frac{3}{2}) \times (-\frac{8}{9})$

③ $(-\frac{2}{5}) \times \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{5}{6}$

② $\frac{6}{5} \div (-\frac{6}{7}) \div 21$

④ $(-\frac{3}{4}) \times \frac{1}{7} \div (-0.9)$





【正負の数C11】

3数以上のかけ算わり算

(分数・小数・整数)

点

⑩力だめし

・ 次の計算をなさい。(各25点)

① $(-\frac{2}{5}) \times \frac{10}{7} \div (-\frac{1}{2})$

③ $(-12) \div (-\frac{4}{3}) \div (-\frac{3}{7})$

② $\frac{8}{15} \div (-0.3) \times \frac{3}{4}$

④ $(-9) \div 36 \times (-2)$





<乗法(かけ算)と除法(わり算)が混ざった式の計算>

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{5} \times \left(-\frac{3}{7}\right) \div \left(-\frac{6}{5}\right) \\ &= \frac{1}{5} \times \left(-\frac{3}{7}\right) \times \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \\ &= + \left(\frac{1}{\cancel{5}_1} \times \frac{\cancel{3}^1}{7} \times \frac{\cancel{5}^1}{\cancel{6}_2}\right) \\ &= \frac{1}{14} \end{aligned}$$

かけ算だけの式に

直してから計算しよう！



$$\begin{aligned} & \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \div 0.3 \times \frac{3}{20} \\ &= \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \div \frac{3}{10} \times \frac{3}{20} \\ &= \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \times \frac{10}{3} \times \frac{3}{20} \\ &= - \left(\frac{5}{6} \times \frac{\cancel{10}^1}{\cancel{3}_1} \times \frac{\cancel{3}^1}{\cancel{20}_2}\right) \\ &= -\frac{5}{12} \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} & (-8) \times \frac{3}{4} \div \left(-\frac{8}{3}\right) \\ &= (-8) \times \frac{3}{4} \times \left(-\frac{3}{8}\right) \\ &= + \left(\frac{\cancel{8}^1}{\cancel{1}_1} \times \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{\cancel{3}^1}{\cancel{8}_1}\right) \\ &= \frac{9}{4} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} & \left(-\frac{9}{8}\right) \div 0.9 \times \frac{3}{5} \\ &= \left(-\frac{9}{8}\right) \div \frac{9}{10} \times \frac{3}{5} \\ &= \left(-\frac{9}{8}\right) \times \frac{10}{9} \times \frac{3}{5} \\ &= - \left(\frac{\cancel{9}^1}{\cancel{8}_4} \times \frac{\cancel{10}^1}{\cancel{9}_1} \times \frac{\cancel{3}^1}{\cancel{5}_1}\right) \\ &= -\frac{3}{4} \end{aligned}$$





<乗法(かけ算)と除法(わり算)が混ざった式の計算>

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{5} \times \left(-\frac{3}{7}\right) \div \left(-\frac{6}{5}\right) \\ &= \frac{1}{5} \times \left(-\frac{3}{7}\right) \times \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \\ &= + \left(\frac{1}{\cancel{5}_1} \times \frac{\cancel{3}^1}{7} \times \frac{\cancel{5}^1}{\cancel{6}_2}\right) \\ &= \frac{1}{14} \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} & \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \div 0.3 \times \frac{3}{20} \\ &= \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \div \frac{3}{10} \times \frac{3}{20} \\ &= \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \times \frac{10}{3} \times \frac{3}{20} \\ &= - \left(\frac{5}{6} \times \frac{\cancel{10}^1}{\cancel{3}_1} \times \frac{\cancel{3}^1}{\cancel{20}_2}\right) \\ &= -\frac{5}{12} \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & \frac{1}{2} \times (-4) \div \frac{4}{5} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \times (-4) \times \frac{5}{4} \\ &= \textcircled{-} \left(\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{\cancel{4}^1}{\cancel{1}_1} \times \frac{5}{\cancel{4}_1}\right) \\ &= \boxed{-\frac{5}{2}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & \left(-\frac{2}{9}\right) \div \frac{3}{14} \times \left(-\frac{3}{7}\right) \\ &= \left(-\frac{2}{9}\right) \times \frac{14}{3} \times \left(-\frac{3}{7}\right) \\ &= \textcircled{+} \left(\frac{2}{9} \times \frac{\cancel{14}^2}{\cancel{3}_1} \times \frac{\cancel{3}^1}{\cancel{7}_1}\right) \\ &= \boxed{\frac{4}{9}} \end{aligned}$$





<乗法(かけ算)と除法(わり算)が混ざった式の計算>

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{5} \times \left(-\frac{3}{7}\right) \div \left(-\frac{6}{5}\right) \\ &= \frac{1}{5} \times \left(-\frac{3}{7}\right) \times \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \\ &= + \left(\frac{1}{\cancel{5}_1} \times \frac{\cancel{3}^1}{7} \times \frac{\cancel{5}^1}{\cancel{6}_2}\right) \\ &= \frac{1}{14} \end{aligned}$$

かけ算だけの式に

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$$\begin{aligned} & \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \div 0.3 \times \frac{3}{20} \\ &= \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \div \frac{3}{10} \times \frac{3}{20} \\ &= \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \times \frac{10}{3} \times \frac{3}{20} \\ &= - \left(\frac{5}{6} \times \frac{\cancel{10}^1}{\cancel{3}_1} \times \frac{\cancel{3}^1}{\cancel{20}_2}\right) \\ &= -\frac{5}{12} \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} & (-12) \times \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \div \left(-\frac{15}{4}\right) \\ &= (-12) \times \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \times \left(-\frac{4}{15}\right) \\ &= \textcircled{-} \left(\frac{\cancel{12}^2}{\cancel{1}} \times \frac{\cancel{5}^1}{\cancel{6}_1} \times \frac{\cancel{4}^1}{\cancel{15}_3}\right) \\ &= \boxed{-\frac{8}{3}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} & \frac{3}{8} \div (-0.3) \times \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \\ &= \frac{3}{8} \div \left(-\frac{3}{10}\right) \times \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \\ &= \frac{3}{8} \times \left(-\frac{10}{3}\right) \times \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \\ &= \textcircled{+} \left(\frac{\cancel{3}^1}{\cancel{8}_2} \times \frac{\cancel{10}^5}{\cancel{3}_1} \times \frac{\cancel{2}^1}{\cancel{3}_1}\right) \\ &= \boxed{\frac{5}{6}} \end{aligned}$$





<乗法(かけ算)と除法(わり算)が混ざった式の計算>

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{5} \times \left(-\frac{3}{7}\right) \div \left(-\frac{6}{5}\right) \\ &= \frac{1}{5} \times \left(-\frac{3}{7}\right) \times \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \\ &= + \left(\frac{1}{\cancel{5}_1} \times \frac{\cancel{3}^1}{7} \times \frac{\cancel{5}^1}{\cancel{6}_2}\right) \\ &= \frac{1}{14} \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} & \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \div 0.3 \times \frac{3}{20} \\ &= \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \div \frac{3}{10} \times \frac{3}{20} \\ &= \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \times \frac{10}{3} \times \frac{3}{20} \\ &= - \left(\frac{5}{6} \times \frac{\cancel{10}^1}{\cancel{3}_1} \times \frac{\cancel{3}^1}{\cancel{20}_2}\right) \\ &= -\frac{5}{12} \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} & \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \times \frac{1}{4} \div 3 \\ &= \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \times \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{1}{3} \\ &= - \left(\frac{\cancel{2}^1}{3} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{4}_2} \times \frac{1}{3}\right) \\ &= -\frac{1}{18} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} & \frac{7}{8} \div (-14) \times \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) \\ &= \frac{7}{8} \times \left(-\frac{1}{14}\right) \times \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) \\ &= + \left(\frac{\cancel{7}^1}{8} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{14}_2} \times \frac{\cancel{4}^1}{3}\right) \\ &= \frac{1}{12} \end{aligned}$$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \frac{4}{7} \times \left(-\frac{7}{6}\right) \div \frac{8}{3}$$

$$= \frac{4}{7} \times \left(-\frac{7}{6}\right) \times \frac{3}{8}$$

$$= -\left(\frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{4}}}{\underset{1}{\cancel{7}}} \times \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{7}}}{\underset{2}{\cancel{6}}} \times \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{3}}}{\underset{2}{\cancel{8}}}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{4}$$

$$-\frac{1}{4}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) \div 0.7 \times \left(-\frac{7}{5}\right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) \div \frac{7}{10} \times \left(-\frac{7}{5}\right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) \times \frac{10}{7} \times \left(-\frac{7}{5}\right)$$

$$= +\left(\frac{4}{3} \times \frac{\overset{2}{\cancel{10}}}{\underset{1}{\cancel{7}}} \times \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{7}}}{\underset{5}{\cancel{1}}}\right)$$

$$= \frac{8}{3}$$

$$\frac{8}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{3} (-18) \div \frac{9}{8} \div \frac{2}{3}$$

$$= (-18) \times \frac{8}{9} \times \frac{3}{2}$$

$$= -\left(\frac{\overset{2}{\cancel{18}}}{\underset{1}{\cancel{1}}} \times \frac{\overset{4}{\cancel{8}}}{\underset{1}{\cancel{9}}} \times \frac{\overset{3}{\cancel{3}}}{\underset{2}{\cancel{2}}}\right)$$

$$= -24$$

$$-24$$

$$\textcircled{4} \left(-\frac{6}{7}\right) \times \left(-\frac{5}{9}\right) \div (-10)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{6}{7}\right) \times \left(-\frac{5}{9}\right) \times \left(-\frac{1}{10}\right)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{6}}}{\underset{7}{\cancel{1}}} \times \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{5}}}{\underset{3}{\cancel{9}}} \times \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{1}}}{\underset{2}{\cancel{10}}}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{21}$$

$$-\frac{1}{21}$$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \frac{6}{7} \div 2 \times \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)$$

$$= \frac{6}{7} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{6}}}{\cancel{7}} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{2}} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{3}}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{7}$$

$$-\frac{1}{7}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \frac{3}{4} \div \left(-\frac{6}{7}\right) \div \left(-\frac{7}{12}\right)$$

$$= \frac{3}{4} \times \left(-\frac{7}{6}\right) \times \left(-\frac{12}{7}\right)$$

$$= +\left(\frac{3}{\cancel{4}} \times \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{7}}}{\cancel{6}} \times \frac{\overset{2}{\cancel{12}}}{\cancel{7}}\right)$$

$$= \frac{3}{2}$$

$$\frac{3}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \left(-\frac{4}{9}\right) \div \left(-\frac{2}{15}\right) \div (-5)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{4}{9}\right) \times \left(-\frac{15}{2}\right) \times \left(-\frac{1}{5}\right)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{\overset{2}{\cancel{4}}}{\cancel{9}} \times \frac{\overset{5}{\cancel{15}}}{\cancel{2}} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{5}}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{2}{3}$$

$$-\frac{2}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \left(-\frac{1}{5}\right) \times \frac{2}{9} \div (-0.1)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{1}{5}\right) \times \frac{2}{9} \div \left(-\frac{1}{10}\right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{1}{5}\right) \times \frac{2}{9} \times \left(-\frac{10}{1}\right)$$

$$= +\left(\frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{1}}}{\cancel{5}} \times \frac{2}{9} \times \frac{\overset{2}{\cancel{10}}}{\cancel{1}}\right)$$

$$= \frac{4}{9}$$

$$\frac{4}{9}$$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \left(-\frac{5}{9}\right) \div \left(-\frac{20}{3}\right) \times 9$$

$$= \left(-\frac{5}{9}\right) \times \left(-\frac{3}{20}\right) \times 9$$

$$= + \left(\frac{\cancel{5}}{\cancel{9}} \times \frac{3}{20} \times \frac{\cancel{9}}{\cancel{1}}\right)$$

$$= \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{3}{4}$$

$$\textcircled{2} (-15) \times \left(-\frac{2}{15}\right) \div \left(-\frac{16}{5}\right)$$

$$= (-15) \times \left(-\frac{2}{15}\right) \times \left(-\frac{5}{16}\right)$$

$$= - \left(\frac{\cancel{15}}{\cancel{1}} \times \frac{\cancel{2}}{\cancel{15}} \times \frac{5}{16}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{5}{8}$$

$$-\frac{5}{8}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \frac{4}{3} \div (-0.7) \div \frac{8}{7}$$

$$= \frac{4}{3} \div \left(-\frac{7}{10}\right) \div \frac{8}{7}$$

$$= \frac{4}{3} \times \left(-\frac{10}{7}\right) \times \frac{7}{8}$$

$$= - \left(\frac{\cancel{4}}{\cancel{3}} \times \frac{10}{\cancel{7}} \times \frac{\cancel{7}}{\cancel{8}}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{5}{3}$$

$$-\frac{5}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) \div \left(-\frac{15}{16}\right) \times \frac{5}{4}$$

$$= \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) \times \left(-\frac{16}{15}\right) \times \frac{5}{4}$$

$$= + \left(\frac{\cancel{3}}{\cancel{2}} \times \frac{16}{\cancel{15}} \times \frac{5}{\cancel{4}}\right)$$

$$= 2$$

$$2$$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} (-0.9) \div \frac{3}{5} \times (-\frac{1}{6})$$

$$= (-\frac{9}{10}) \div \frac{3}{5} \times (-\frac{1}{6})$$

$$= (-\frac{9}{10}) \times \frac{5}{3} \times (-\frac{1}{6})$$

$$= +(\frac{\cancel{9}^1}{\cancel{10}_2} \times \frac{\cancel{5}^1}{\cancel{3}_1} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{6}_2})$$

$$= \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\frac{1}{4}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \frac{1}{3} \times (-6) \div (-\frac{12}{7})$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} \times (-6) \times (-\frac{7}{12})$$

$$= +(\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{\cancel{6}^1}{\cancel{1}} \times \frac{7}{\cancel{12}_2})$$

$$= \frac{7}{6}$$

$$\frac{7}{6}$$

$$\textcircled{3} (-\frac{9}{8}) \times (-\frac{2}{5}) \div (-\frac{1}{10})$$

$$= (-\frac{9}{8}) \times (-\frac{2}{5}) \times (-\frac{10}{1})$$

$$= -(\frac{\cancel{9}}{\cancel{8}_{2^4}} \times \frac{\cancel{2}^1}{\cancel{5}_1} \times \frac{\cancel{10}^2}{\cancel{1}})$$

$$= -\frac{9}{2}$$

$$-\frac{9}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{4} (-\frac{6}{7}) \div (-\frac{15}{14}) \div 16$$

$$= (-\frac{6}{7}) \times (-\frac{14}{15}) \times \frac{1}{16}$$

$$= +(\frac{\cancel{6}^1}{\cancel{7}_1} \times \frac{\cancel{14}^2}{\cancel{15}_5} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{16}_{8 \times 4}})$$

$$= \frac{1}{20}$$

$$\frac{1}{20}$$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \frac{3}{5} \times \left(-\frac{7}{12}\right) \div 0.1$$

$$= \frac{3}{5} \times \left(-\frac{7}{12}\right) \div \frac{1}{10}$$

$$= \frac{3}{5} \times \left(-\frac{7}{12}\right) \times \frac{10}{1}$$

$$= -\left(\frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{3}}}{\underset{1}{\cancel{5}}} \times \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{7}}}{\underset{4}{\cancel{12}}} \times \frac{\overset{2}{\cancel{10}}}{\underset{1}{\cancel{1}}}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{7}{2}$$

$$-\frac{7}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \left(-\frac{7}{8}\right) \div (-21) \times \left(-\frac{4}{5}\right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{7}{8}\right) \times \left(-\frac{1}{21}\right) \times \left(-\frac{4}{5}\right)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{7}}}{\underset{2}{\cancel{8}}} \times \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{1}}}{\underset{3}{\cancel{21}}} \times \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{4}}}{\underset{5}{\cancel{5}}}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{30}$$

$$-\frac{1}{30}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \frac{4}{5} \div \left(-\frac{9}{10}\right) \div \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)$$

$$= \frac{4}{5} \times \left(-\frac{10}{9}\right) \times \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right)$$

$$= +\left(\frac{\overset{2}{\cancel{4}}}{\underset{1}{\cancel{5}}} \times \frac{\overset{2}{\cancel{10}}}{\underset{3}{\cancel{9}}} \times \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{3}}}{\underset{1}{\cancel{2}}}\right)$$

$$= \frac{4}{3}$$

$$\frac{4}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (-10) \times \frac{1}{3} \div \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right)$$

$$= (-10) \times \frac{1}{3} \times \left(-\frac{6}{5}\right)$$

$$= +\left(\frac{\overset{2}{\cancel{10}}}{\underset{1}{\cancel{1}}} \times \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{1}}}{\underset{1}{\cancel{3}}} \times \frac{\overset{2}{\cancel{6}}}{\underset{1}{\cancel{5}}}\right)$$

$$= 4$$

$$4$$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \left(-\frac{8}{5}\right) \div 12 \times \frac{6}{7}$$

$$= \left(-\frac{8}{5}\right) \times \frac{1}{12} \times \frac{6}{7}$$

$$= -\left(\frac{\overset{2}{\cancel{8}}}{5} \times \frac{1}{\underset{\substack{\cancel{12}{3}}{\cancel{4}}}{12}} \times \frac{\overset{2}{\cancel{6}}}{7}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{4}{35}$$

$$-\frac{4}{35}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \frac{9}{2} \div (-0.3) \div \left(-\frac{6}{5}\right)$$

$$= \frac{9}{2} \div \left(-\frac{3}{10}\right) \div \left(-\frac{6}{5}\right)$$

$$= \frac{9}{2} \times \left(-\frac{10}{3}\right) \times \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right)$$

$$= +\left(\frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{9}}}{2} \times \frac{\overset{5}{\cancel{10}}}{\underset{\substack{\cancel{3}{1}}{\cancel{3}}}{3}} \times \frac{\overset{5}{\cancel{5}}}{\underset{\substack{\cancel{6}{3}}{\cancel{2}}}{6}}\right)$$

$$= \frac{25}{2}$$

$$\frac{25}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \left(-\frac{1}{6}\right) \times \left(-\frac{4}{9}\right) \div \left(-\frac{8}{3}\right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{1}{6}\right) \times \left(-\frac{4}{9}\right) \times \left(-\frac{3}{8}\right)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{1}}}{\underset{\substack{\cancel{6}{2}}{\cancel{3}}}{6}} \times \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{4}}}{9} \times \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{3}}}{\underset{\substack{\cancel{8}{2}}{\cancel{4}}}{8}}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{36}$$

$$-\frac{1}{36}$$

$$\textcircled{4} 3 \div (-15) \times (-4)$$

$$= 3 \times \left(-\frac{1}{15}\right) \times (-4)$$

$$= +\left(\frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{3}}}{1} \times \frac{1}{\underset{\substack{\cancel{15}{5}}{\cancel{3}}}{15}} \times \frac{4}{1}\right)$$

$$= \frac{4}{5}$$

$$\frac{4}{5}$$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \frac{7}{12} \div \left(-\frac{21}{20}\right) \times (-9)$$

$$= \frac{7}{12} \times \left(-\frac{20}{21}\right) \times (-9)$$

$$= + \left(\frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{7}}}{\underset{3}{\cancel{12}}} \times \frac{\overset{5}{\cancel{20}}}{\underset{3}{\cancel{21}}} \times \frac{\overset{3}{\cancel{9}}}{\underset{1}{\cancel{1}}} \right)$$

$$= 5$$

5

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \left(-\frac{5}{9}\right) \times \left(-\frac{3}{10}\right) \div \left(-\frac{1}{8}\right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{5}{9}\right) \times \left(-\frac{3}{10}\right) \times \left(-\frac{8}{1}\right)$$

$$= - \left(\frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{5}}}{\underset{3}{\cancel{9}}} \times \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{3}}}{\underset{2}{\cancel{10}}} \times \frac{\overset{4}{\cancel{8}}}{\underset{1}{\cancel{1}}} \right)$$

$$= -\frac{4}{3}$$

$-\frac{4}{3}$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad 0.1 \div \left(-\frac{3}{5}\right) \div \frac{9}{2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{10} \times \left(-\frac{5}{3}\right) \times \frac{2}{9}$$

$$= - \left(\frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{1}}}{\underset{2}{\cancel{10}}} \times \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{5}}}{\underset{3}{\cancel{3}}} \times \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{2}}}{\underset{9}{\cancel{9}}} \right)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{27}$$

$-\frac{1}{27}$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(-\frac{3}{10}\right) \times \frac{5}{18} \times (-6)$$

$$= + \left(\frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{3}}}{\underset{2}{\cancel{10}}} \times \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{5}}}{\underset{6}{\cancel{18}}} \times \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{6}}}{\underset{1}{\cancel{1}}} \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}$$

$\frac{1}{2}$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \frac{1}{12} \times (-4) \div \frac{3}{2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{12} \times (-4) \times \frac{2}{3}$$

$$= -\left(\frac{1}{12} \times \frac{\cancel{4}^1}{\cancel{1}_3} \times \frac{2}{3}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{2}{9}$$

$$-\frac{2}{9}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (-4) \div (-6) \div (-2)$$

$$= (-4) \times \left(-\frac{1}{6}\right) \times \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{\cancel{4}^1}{\cancel{1}_3} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{6}_2} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{2}_1}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{3}$$

$$-\frac{1}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(-\frac{3}{14}\right) \div \frac{5}{7} \div \left(-\frac{2}{5}\right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{3}{14}\right) \times \frac{7}{5} \times \left(-\frac{5}{2}\right)$$

$$= +\left(\frac{3}{\cancel{14}_2} \times \frac{\cancel{7}^1}{\cancel{5}_1} \times \frac{5}{2}\right)$$

$$= \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{3}{4}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (-0.9) \div \frac{6}{5} \times \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= \left(-\frac{9}{10}\right) \times \frac{5}{6} \times \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= -\left(\frac{\cancel{9}^3}{\cancel{10}_2} \times \frac{\cancel{5}^1}{\cancel{6}_2} \times \frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{3}{8}$$

$$-\frac{3}{8}$$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \left(-\frac{6}{7}\right) \div 0.3 \times \left(-\frac{1}{5}\right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{6}{7}\right) \div \frac{3}{10} \times \left(-\frac{1}{5}\right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{6}{7}\right) \times \frac{10}{3} \times \left(-\frac{1}{5}\right)$$

$$= + \left(\frac{\overset{2}{\cancel{6}}}{7} \times \frac{\overset{2}{\cancel{10}}}{\underset{1}{\cancel{3}}} \times \frac{\underset{1}{\cancel{1}}}{5}\right)$$

$$= \frac{4}{7}$$

$$\frac{4}{7}$$

$$\textcircled{2} 16 \times \frac{1}{4} \times \left(-\frac{3}{8}\right)$$

$$= - \left(\frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{4}}}{\cancel{1}} \times \frac{\underset{1}{\cancel{16}}}{\underset{4}{\cancel{4}}} \times \frac{\underset{3}{\cancel{3}}}{\underset{2}{\cancel{8}}}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{3}{2}$$

$$-\frac{3}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \frac{9}{2} \div (-15) \div \frac{1}{4}$$

$$= \frac{9}{2} \times \left(-\frac{1}{15}\right) \times \frac{4}{1}$$

$$= - \left(\frac{\overset{3}{\cancel{9}}}{\underset{1}{\cancel{2}}} \times \frac{\underset{1}{\cancel{1}}}{\underset{5}{\cancel{15}}} \times \frac{\underset{4}{\cancel{4}}}{\underset{1}{\cancel{1}}}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{6}{5}$$

$$-\frac{6}{5}$$

$$\textcircled{4} (-7) \times \left(-\frac{4}{27}\right) \div \frac{4}{3}$$

$$= (-7) \times \left(-\frac{4}{27}\right) \times \frac{3}{4}$$

$$= + \left(\frac{\underset{7}{\cancel{7}}}{\underset{1}{\cancel{1}}} \times \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{4}}}{\underset{9}{\cancel{27}}} \times \frac{\underset{3}{\cancel{3}}}{\underset{4}{\cancel{4}}}\right)$$

$$= \frac{7}{9}$$

$$\frac{7}{9}$$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \frac{3}{14} \times (-0.7) \div \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= \frac{3}{14} \times \left(-\frac{7}{10}\right) \div \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= \frac{3}{14} \times \left(-\frac{7}{10}\right) \times \frac{2}{1}$$

$$= -\left(\frac{3}{14} \times \frac{7}{10} \times \frac{2}{1}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{3}{10}$$

$$-\frac{3}{10}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \left(-\frac{4}{9}\right) \div \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \div 8$$

$$= \left(-\frac{4}{9}\right) \times \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) \times \frac{1}{8}$$

$$= +\left(\frac{4}{9} \times \frac{3}{2} \times \frac{1}{8}\right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{12}$$

$$\frac{1}{12}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad 4 \times (-2) \div 18$$

$$= 4 \times (-2) \times \frac{1}{18}$$

$$= -\left(\frac{4}{1} \times \frac{2}{1} \times \frac{1}{18}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{4}{9}$$

$$-\frac{4}{9}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad 24 \div \left(-\frac{5}{2}\right) \times \left(-\frac{3}{16}\right)$$

$$= 24 \times \left(-\frac{2}{5}\right) \times \left(-\frac{3}{16}\right)$$

$$= +\left(\frac{24}{1} \times \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{3}{16}\right)$$

$$= \frac{9}{5}$$

$$\frac{9}{5}$$





・ 次の計算をなさい。(各25点)

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \frac{3}{8} \div \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) \times \left(-\frac{8}{9}\right)$$

$$= \frac{3}{8} \times \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \times \left(-\frac{8}{9}\right)$$

$$= + \left(\frac{\cancel{3}}{\cancel{8}} \times \frac{2}{\cancel{3}} \times \frac{\cancel{8}}{9}\right)$$

$$= \frac{2}{9}$$

$$\frac{2}{9}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \frac{6}{5} \div \left(-\frac{6}{7}\right) \div 21$$

$$= \frac{6}{5} \times \left(-\frac{7}{6}\right) \times \frac{1}{21}$$

$$= - \left(\frac{\cancel{6}}{5} \times \frac{\cancel{7}}{\cancel{6}} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{21}_3}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{15}$$

$$-\frac{1}{15}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(-\frac{2}{5}\right) \times \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{5}{6}$$

$$= - \left(\frac{\cancel{2}}{\cancel{5}} \times \frac{\cancel{3}}{4} \times \frac{\cancel{5}}{\cancel{6}_3}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{4}$$

$$-\frac{1}{4}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \times \frac{1}{7} \div (-0.9)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \times \frac{1}{7} \div \left(-\frac{9}{10}\right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \times \frac{1}{7} \times \left(-\frac{10}{9}\right)$$

$$= + \left(\frac{\cancel{3}}{\cancel{4}_2} \times \frac{1}{7} \times \frac{\cancel{10}^5}{\cancel{9}_3}\right)$$

$$= \frac{5}{42}$$

$$\frac{5}{42}$$





・ 次の計算をなさい。(各25点)

$$\textcircled{1} \left(-\frac{2}{5}\right) \times \frac{10}{7} \div \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{2}{5}\right) \times \frac{10}{7} \times \left(-\frac{2}{1}\right)$$

$$= + \left(\frac{\cancel{2}_1}{\cancel{5}_1} \times \frac{\cancel{10}^2}{7} \times \frac{2}{\cancel{1}_1}\right)$$

$$= \frac{8}{7}$$

$$\frac{8}{7}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \frac{8}{15} \div (-0.3) \times \frac{3}{4}$$

$$= \frac{8}{15} \div \left(-\frac{3}{10}\right) \times \frac{3}{4}$$

$$= \frac{8}{15} \times \left(-\frac{10}{3}\right) \times \frac{3}{4}$$

$$= - \left(\frac{\cancel{8}^2}{\cancel{15}_3} \times \frac{\cancel{10}^2}{\cancel{3}_1} \times \frac{\cancel{3}_1}{\cancel{4}_2}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{4}{3}$$

$$-\frac{4}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{3} (-12) \div \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) \div \left(-\frac{3}{7}\right)$$

$$= (-12) \times \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \times \left(-\frac{7}{3}\right)$$

$$= - \left(\frac{\cancel{12}^3}{\cancel{1}_1} \times \frac{\cancel{3}_1}{\cancel{4}_2} \times \frac{7}{\cancel{3}_1}\right)$$

$$= -21$$

$$-21$$

$$\textcircled{4} (-9) \div 36 \times (-2)$$

$$= (-9) \times \frac{1}{36} \times (-2)$$

$$= + \left(\frac{\cancel{9}_1}{\cancel{1}_1} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{36}_{4 \times 2}} \times \frac{\cancel{2}_1}{\cancel{1}_1}\right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}$$

