



・ 次の計算をなさい。

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{1} \quad & \left(-\frac{4}{7}\right) - \left(-\frac{2}{7}\right) \\ &= \left(-\frac{4}{7}\right) + \left(+\frac{2}{7}\right) \\ &= -\left(\frac{4}{7} - \frac{2}{7}\right) \\ &= -\frac{2}{7}\end{aligned}$$

$$-\frac{2}{7}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(+\frac{2}{5}\right) - \left(+\frac{1}{5}\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{2} \quad & \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) - \left(+\frac{2}{3}\right) \\ &= \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) + \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \\ &= \left(-\frac{3}{6}\right) + \left(-\frac{4}{6}\right) \\ &= \end{aligned}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \left(+\frac{1}{8}\right) - \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{3} \quad & \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) - \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \\ &= \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) + \left(+\frac{5}{6}\right) \\ &= \end{aligned}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad \left(+\frac{7}{24}\right) - \left(+\frac{3}{8}\right)$$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \left(-\frac{4}{7}\right) - \left(-\frac{2}{7}\right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{4}{7}\right) + \left(+\frac{2}{7}\right)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{4}{7} - \frac{2}{7}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{2}{7}$$

$$-\frac{2}{7}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) - \left(+\frac{2}{3}\right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) + \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{3}{6}\right) + \left(-\frac{4}{6}\right)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{3}{6} + \frac{4}{6}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{7}{6}$$

$$-\frac{7}{6}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) - \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) + \left(+\frac{5}{6}\right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{9}{12}\right) + \left(+\frac{10}{12}\right)$$

$$= +\left(\frac{10}{12} - \frac{9}{12}\right)$$

$$= +\frac{1}{12}$$

$$+\frac{1}{12}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \left(+\frac{2}{5}\right) - \left(+\frac{1}{5}\right)$$

$$= \left(+\frac{2}{5}\right) + \left(-\frac{1}{5}\right)$$

$$= +\left(\frac{2}{5} - \frac{1}{5}\right)$$

$$= +\frac{1}{5}$$

$$+\frac{1}{5}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \left(+\frac{1}{8}\right) - \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right)$$

$$= \left(+\frac{1}{8}\right) + \left(+\frac{3}{4}\right)$$

$$= \left(+\frac{1}{8}\right) + \left(+\frac{6}{8}\right)$$

$$= +\left(\frac{1}{8} + \frac{6}{8}\right)$$

$$= +\frac{7}{8}$$

$$+\frac{7}{8}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \left(+\frac{7}{24}\right) - \left(+\frac{3}{8}\right)$$

$$= \left(+\frac{7}{24}\right) + \left(-\frac{3}{8}\right)$$

$$= \left(+\frac{7}{24}\right) + \left(-\frac{9}{24}\right)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{9}{24} - \frac{7}{24}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{2}{24} = -\frac{1}{12}$$

$$-\frac{1}{12}$$

