



・ 次の計算をなさい。

① $(-\frac{1}{8}) - (-\frac{13}{16})$

④ $(+\frac{4}{7}) + (-\frac{2}{3})$

② $(-\frac{2}{3}) + (-\frac{5}{6})$

⑤ $(+\frac{4}{5}) - (-\frac{9}{20})$

③ $(+\frac{11}{15}) - (+\frac{1}{2})$

⑥ $(-\frac{7}{12}) + (-\frac{1}{4})$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{1} \quad & (-\frac{1}{8}) - (-\frac{13}{16}) \\ & = (-\frac{1}{8}) + (+\frac{13}{16}) \\ & = (-\frac{2}{16}) + (+\frac{13}{16}) \\ & = +(\frac{13}{16} - \frac{2}{16}) \\ & = +\frac{11}{16} \quad \underline{\quad +\frac{11}{16} \quad}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{2} \quad & (-\frac{2}{3}) + (-\frac{5}{6}) \\ & = (-\frac{4}{6}) + (-\frac{5}{6}) \\ & = -(\frac{4}{6} + \frac{5}{6}) \\ & = -\frac{9}{6} \\ & = -\frac{3}{2} \quad \underline{\quad -\frac{3}{2} \quad}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{3} \quad & (+\frac{11}{15}) - (+\frac{1}{2}) \\ & = (+\frac{11}{15}) + (-\frac{1}{2}) \\ & = (+\frac{22}{30}) + (-\frac{15}{30}) \\ & = +(\frac{22}{30} - \frac{15}{30}) \\ & = +\frac{7}{30} \quad \underline{\quad +\frac{7}{30} \quad}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{4} \quad & (+\frac{4}{7}) + (-\frac{2}{3}) \\ & = (+\frac{12}{21}) + (-\frac{14}{21}) \\ & = -(\frac{14}{21} - \frac{12}{21}) \\ & = -\frac{2}{21} \quad \underline{\quad -\frac{2}{21} \quad}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{5} \quad & (+\frac{4}{5}) - (-\frac{9}{20}) \\ & = (+\frac{4}{5}) + (+\frac{9}{20}) \\ & = (+\frac{16}{20}) + (+\frac{9}{20}) \\ & = +(\frac{16}{20} + \frac{9}{20}) \\ & = +\frac{25}{20} = +\frac{5}{4} \quad \underline{\quad +\frac{5}{4} \quad}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{6} \quad & (-\frac{7}{12}) + (-\frac{1}{4}) \\ & = (-\frac{7}{12}) + (-\frac{3}{12}) \\ & = -(\frac{7}{12} + \frac{3}{12}) \\ & = -\frac{10}{12} \\ & = -\frac{5}{6} \quad \underline{\quad -\frac{5}{6} \quad}\end{aligned}$$

