・ 次の計算をしなさい。(各20点)

① $\left(+\dfrac{2}{9} \right) - \left(-\dfrac{1}{3} \right)$

④ $\left(-\dfrac{3}{16} \right) + \left(-\dfrac{9}{32} \right)$

② $\left(+\dfrac{5}{7} \right) + \left(-\dfrac{7}{6} \right)$

⑤ $\left(+\dfrac{9}{10} \right) - \left(+\dfrac{2}{5} \right)$

③ $\left(-\dfrac{9}{14} \right) - \left(-\dfrac{3}{2} \right)$

・ 次の計算をしなさい。(各20点)

① $\left(+\dfrac{2}{9}\right)-\left(-\dfrac{1}{3}\right)$

$=\left(+\dfrac{2}{9}\right)+\left(+\dfrac{1}{3}\right)$

$=\left(+\dfrac{2}{9}\right)+\left(+\dfrac{3}{9}\right)$

$=+\left(\dfrac{2}{9}+\dfrac{3}{9}\right)$

$=+\dfrac{5}{9}$

$+\dfrac{5}{9}$

② $\left(+\dfrac{5}{7}\right)+\left(-\dfrac{7}{6}\right)$

$=\left(+\dfrac{30}{42}\right)+\left(-\dfrac{49}{42}\right)$

$=-\left(\dfrac{49}{42}-\dfrac{30}{42}\right)$

$=-\dfrac{19}{42}$

$-\dfrac{19}{42}$

③ $\left(-\dfrac{9}{14}\right)-\left(-\dfrac{3}{2}\right)$

$=\left(-\dfrac{9}{14}\right)+\left(+\dfrac{3}{2}\right)$

$=\left(-\dfrac{9}{14}\right)+\left(+\dfrac{21}{14}\right)$

$=+\left(\dfrac{21}{14}-\dfrac{9}{14}\right)$

$=+\dfrac{12}{14}=+\dfrac{6}{7}$

$+\dfrac{6}{7}$

④ $\left(-\dfrac{3}{16}\right)+\left(-\dfrac{9}{32}\right)$

$=\left(-\dfrac{6}{32}\right)+\left(-\dfrac{9}{32}\right)$

$=-\left(\dfrac{6}{32}+\dfrac{9}{32}\right)$

$=-\dfrac{15}{32}$

$-\dfrac{15}{32}$

⑤ $\left(+\dfrac{9}{10}\right)-\left(+\dfrac{2}{5}\right)$

$=\left(+\dfrac{9}{10}\right)+\left(-\dfrac{2}{5}\right)$

$=\left(+\dfrac{9}{10}\right)+\left(-\dfrac{4}{10}\right)$

$=+\left(\dfrac{9}{10}-\dfrac{4}{10}\right)$

$=+\dfrac{5}{10}=+\dfrac{1}{2}$

$+\dfrac{1}{2}$

すらぷり