・次の計算をしなさい。(各20点)

① $\left(-\dfrac{1}{4}\right)+\left(-\dfrac{4}{7}\right)$

④ $\left(-\dfrac{2}{5}\right)+\left(+\dfrac{11}{15}\right)$

② $(-4)+(+12)$

⑤ $(-0.6)+(-1.9)$

③ $\left(+\dfrac{5}{7}\right)+\left(-\dfrac{3}{8}\right)$

点

・ 次の計算をしなさい。(各20点)

① $\left(-\dfrac{1}{4}\right)+\left(-\dfrac{4}{7}\right)$

$=\left(-\dfrac{7}{28}\right)+\left(-\dfrac{16}{28}\right)$

$=-\left(\dfrac{7}{28}+\dfrac{16}{28}\right)$

$=-\dfrac{23}{28}$

$-\dfrac{23}{28}$

② $(-4)+(+12)$

$=+(12-4)$

$=+8$

$+8$

③ $\left(+\dfrac{5}{7}\right)+\left(-\dfrac{3}{8}\right)$

$=\left(+\dfrac{40}{56}\right)+\left(-\dfrac{21}{56}\right)$

$=+\left(\dfrac{40}{56}-\dfrac{21}{56}\right)$

$=+\dfrac{19}{56}$

$+\dfrac{19}{56}$

④ $\left(-\dfrac{2}{5}\right)+\left(+\dfrac{11}{15}\right)$

$=\left(-\dfrac{6}{15}\right)+\left(+\dfrac{11}{15}\right)$

$=+\left(\dfrac{11}{15}-\dfrac{6}{15}\right)$

$=+\dfrac{5}{15}$

$=+\dfrac{1}{3}$

$+\dfrac{1}{3}$

⑤ $(-0.6)+(-1.9)$

$=-(1.9+0.6)$

$=-2.5$

-2.5