



<減法(ひき算)の計算の仕方>

$$\textcircled{1} \ (-3) - (\textcolor{blue}{-}4)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \ (-6) - (\textcolor{pink}{+}2)$$

$$=(-3) \textcolor{blue}{+} (\textcolor{pink}{+}4)$$

$$=(-6) \textcolor{blue}{+} (\textcolor{blue}{-}2)$$

$$=+(4-3)$$

$$=-(6+2)$$

$$=+1$$

$$=-8$$

たし算に直して  
ひく数の符号を変えるよ！



1. 次の計算をします。○に符号を書きなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \ (+6) - (-3)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \ (+8) - (+4)$$

$$=(+6) + (\textcolor{blue}{\circlearrowleft} 3)$$

$$=(+8) + (\textcolor{blue}{\circlearrowleft} 4)$$

$$=\textcolor{blue}{\circlearrowleft}(6+3)$$

$$=\textcolor{blue}{\circlearrowleft}(8-4)$$

$$=\textcolor{blue}{\circlearrowleft}9$$

$$=\textcolor{blue}{\circlearrowleft}4$$

2. 次の計算をしなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \ (-6) - (-1)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \ (-5) - (+3)$$

$$=(\textcolor{blue}{\circlearrowleft}) + (\textcolor{blue}{\circlearrowleft})$$





<減法(ひき算)の計算の仕方>

$$\textcircled{1} \ (-3) - (-4)$$

$$=(-3) + (+4)$$

$$=+(4-3)$$

$$=+1$$

$$\textcircled{2} \ (-6) - (+2)$$

$$=(-6) + (-2)$$

$$=-(6+2)$$

$$=-8$$

たし算に直して  
ひく数の符号を変えるよ！



1. 次の計算をします。○に符号を書きなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \ (+6) - (-3)$$

$$=(+6) + (+\textcolor{orange}{+} 3)$$

$$=\textcolor{orange}{+}(6+3)$$

$$=\textcolor{orange}{+}9$$

$$\textcircled{2} \ (+8) - (+4)$$

$$=(+8) + (-\textcolor{orange}{-} 4)$$

$$=\textcolor{orange}{+}(8-4)$$

$$=\textcolor{orange}{+}4$$

2. 次の計算をしなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \ (-6) - (-1)$$

$$=(-6) + (+1)$$

$$=-(6-1)$$

$$=-5$$

$$-5$$

$$\textcircled{2} \ (-5) - (+3)$$

$$=(-5) + (-3)$$

$$=-(5+3)$$

$$=-8$$

$$-8$$

