



・ 次の計算をなさい。

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{1} \quad & \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) - \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right) \\ & = \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) + \left(+\frac{1}{3}\right) \\ & =\end{aligned}$$

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$$\textcircled{2} \quad \left(-\frac{3}{7}\right) - \left(+\frac{5}{14}\right)$$

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$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(-\frac{4}{13}\right) - \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

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$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(+\frac{7}{9}\right) - \left(+\frac{5}{9}\right)$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \left(+\frac{2}{7}\right) - \left(-\frac{1}{4}\right)$$

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$$\textcircled{6} \quad \left(+\frac{2}{15}\right) - \left(+\frac{4}{5}\right)$$

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・ 次の計算をなさい。

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{1} \quad & (-\frac{2}{3}) - (-\frac{1}{3}) \\ & = (-\frac{2}{3}) + (+\frac{1}{3}) \\ & = -(\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{3}) \\ & = -\frac{1}{3}\end{aligned}$$

$$-\frac{1}{3}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{4} \quad & (+\frac{7}{9}) - (+\frac{5}{9}) \\ & = (+\frac{7}{9}) + (-\frac{5}{9}) \\ & = +(\frac{7}{9} - \frac{5}{9}) \\ & = +\frac{2}{9}\end{aligned}$$

$$+\frac{2}{9}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{2} \quad & (-\frac{3}{7}) - (+\frac{5}{14}) \\ & = (-\frac{3}{7}) + (-\frac{5}{14}) \\ & = (-\frac{6}{14}) + (-\frac{5}{14}) \\ & = -(\frac{6}{14} + \frac{5}{14}) \\ & = -\frac{11}{14}\end{aligned}$$

$$-\frac{11}{14}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{5} \quad & (+\frac{2}{7}) - (-\frac{1}{4}) \\ & = (+\frac{2}{7}) + (+\frac{1}{4}) \\ & = (+\frac{8}{28}) + (+\frac{7}{28}) \\ & = +(\frac{8}{28} + \frac{7}{28}) \\ & = +\frac{15}{28}\end{aligned}$$

$$+\frac{15}{28}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{3} \quad & (-\frac{4}{13}) - (-\frac{1}{2}) \\ & = (-\frac{4}{13}) + (+\frac{1}{2}) \\ & = (-\frac{8}{26}) + (+\frac{13}{26}) \\ & = +(\frac{13}{26} - \frac{8}{26}) \\ & = +\frac{5}{26}\end{aligned}$$

$$+\frac{5}{26}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{6} \quad & (+\frac{2}{15}) - (+\frac{4}{5}) \\ & = (+\frac{2}{15}) + (-\frac{4}{5}) \\ & = (+\frac{2}{15}) + (-\frac{12}{15}) \\ & = -(\frac{12}{15} - \frac{2}{15}) \\ & = -\frac{10}{15} = -\frac{2}{3}\end{aligned}$$

$$-\frac{2}{3}$$

