



<減法(ひき算)の計算の仕方>

$$\textcircled{1} \ (-3) - (\textcolor{blue}{-}4)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \ (-6) - (+2)$$

$$=(-3) + (+4)$$

$$=(-6) + (\textcolor{blue}{-}2)$$

$$=+(4-3)$$

$$=-(6+2)$$

$$=+1$$

$$=-8$$

たし算に直して
ひく数の符号を変えるよ！



1. 次の計算をします。○に符号を書きなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \ (-1) - (+5)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \ (-2) - (-6)$$

$$=(-1) + (\textcolor{blue}{\bigcirc} 5)$$

$$=(-2) + (\textcolor{blue}{\bigcirc} 6)$$

$$=\textcolor{blue}{\bigcirc} (1+5)$$

$$=\textcolor{blue}{\bigcirc} (6-2)$$

$$=\textcolor{blue}{\bigcirc} 6$$

$$=\textcolor{blue}{\bigcirc} 4$$

2. 次の計算をしなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \ (+2) - (+11)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \ (+4) - (-4)$$





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$$=(-1) + (\textcolor{blue}{-}5)$$

$$=\textcolor{blue}{-}(1+5)$$

$$=\textcolor{blue}{-}6$$

$$\textcircled{2} \ (-2) - (-6)$$

$$=(-2) + (+6)$$

$$=\textcolor{blue}{+}(6-2)$$

$$=\textcolor{blue}{+}4$$

2. 次の計算をしなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \ (+2) - (+11)$$

$$=(+2) + (-11)$$

$$=-(11-2)$$

$$=-9$$

$$-\textcolor{brown}{9}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \ (+4) - (-4)$$

$$=(+4) + (+4)$$

$$=+(4+4)$$

$$=+8$$

$$+\textcolor{brown}{8}$$

