



・ 次の計算をなさい。

① $(-\frac{8}{9}) - (-\frac{4}{9})$

④ $(+\frac{3}{17}) - (+\frac{5}{17})$

② $(-\frac{2}{5}) - (+\frac{1}{7})$

⑤ $(+\frac{2}{5}) - (-\frac{1}{4})$

③ $(-\frac{2}{9}) - (-\frac{5}{6})$

⑥ $(+\frac{11}{24}) - (+\frac{1}{3})$





・ 次の計算をなさい。

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{1} \quad & (-\frac{8}{9}) - (-\frac{4}{9}) \\ & = (-\frac{8}{9}) + (+\frac{4}{9}) \\ & = -(\frac{8}{9} - \frac{4}{9}) \\ & = -\frac{4}{9}\end{aligned}$$

$$-\frac{4}{9}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{4} \quad & (+\frac{3}{17}) - (+\frac{5}{17}) \\ & = (+\frac{3}{17}) + (-\frac{5}{17}) \\ & = -(\frac{5}{17} - \frac{3}{17}) \\ & = -\frac{2}{17}\end{aligned}$$

$$-\frac{2}{17}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{2} \quad & (-\frac{2}{5}) - (+\frac{1}{7}) \\ & = (-\frac{2}{5}) + (-\frac{1}{7}) \\ & = (-\frac{14}{35}) + (-\frac{5}{35}) \\ & = -(\frac{14}{35} + \frac{5}{35}) \\ & = -\frac{19}{35}\end{aligned}$$

$$-\frac{19}{35}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{5} \quad & (+\frac{2}{5}) - (-\frac{1}{4}) \\ & = (+\frac{2}{5}) + (+\frac{1}{4}) \\ & = (+\frac{8}{20}) + (+\frac{5}{20}) \\ & = +(\frac{8}{20} + \frac{5}{20}) \\ & = +\frac{13}{20}\end{aligned}$$

$$+\frac{13}{20}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{3} \quad & (-\frac{2}{9}) - (-\frac{5}{6}) \\ & = (-\frac{2}{9}) + (+\frac{5}{6}) \\ & = (-\frac{4}{18}) + (+\frac{15}{18}) \\ & = +(\frac{15}{18} - \frac{4}{18}) \\ & = +\frac{11}{18}\end{aligned}$$

$$+\frac{11}{18}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{6} \quad & (+\frac{11}{24}) - (+\frac{1}{3}) \\ & = (+\frac{11}{24}) + (-\frac{1}{3}) \\ & = (+\frac{11}{24}) + (-\frac{8}{24}) \\ & = +(\frac{11}{24} - \frac{8}{24}) \\ & = +\frac{3}{24} = +\frac{1}{8}\end{aligned}$$

$$+\frac{1}{8}$$

