・次の計算をしなさい。

① $\left(-\dfrac{3}{2}\right)-\left(-\dfrac{5}{6}\right)$

④ $\left(-\dfrac{5}{9}\right)-\left(-\dfrac{4}{5}\right)$

② $\left(+\dfrac{5}{18}\right)-\left(+\dfrac{1}{2}\right)$

⑤ $\left(+\dfrac{14}{15}\right)-\left(+\dfrac{7}{30}\right)$

③ $\left(-\dfrac{2}{3}\right)-\left(+\dfrac{1}{7}\right)$

⑥ $\left(+\dfrac{1}{4}\right)-\left(-\dfrac{3}{7}\right)$

・次の計算をしなさい。

① $\left(-\dfrac{3}{2}\right)-\left(-\dfrac{5}{6}\right)$

$=\left(-\dfrac{3}{2}\right)+\left(+\dfrac{5}{6}\right)$

$=\left(-\dfrac{9}{6}\right)+\left(+\dfrac{5}{6}\right)$

$=-\left(\dfrac{9}{6}-\dfrac{5}{6}\right)$

$=-\dfrac{4}{6}=-\dfrac{2}{3}$　　　$-\dfrac{2}{3}$

② $\left(+\dfrac{5}{18}\right)-\left(+\dfrac{1}{2}\right)$

$=\left(+\dfrac{5}{18}\right)+\left(-\dfrac{1}{2}\right)$

$=\left(+\dfrac{5}{18}\right)+\left(-\dfrac{9}{18}\right)$

$=-\left(\dfrac{9}{18}-\dfrac{5}{18}\right)$

$=-\dfrac{4}{18}=-\dfrac{2}{9}$　　　$-\dfrac{2}{9}$

③ $\left(-\dfrac{2}{3}\right)-\left(+\dfrac{1}{7}\right)$

$=\left(-\dfrac{2}{3}\right)+\left(-\dfrac{1}{7}\right)$

$=\left(-\dfrac{14}{21}\right)+\left(-\dfrac{3}{21}\right)$

$=-\left(\dfrac{14}{21}+\dfrac{3}{21}\right)$

$=-\dfrac{17}{21}$　　　$-\dfrac{17}{21}$

④ $\left(-\dfrac{5}{9}\right)-\left(-\dfrac{4}{5}\right)$

$=\left(-\dfrac{5}{9}\right)+\left(+\dfrac{4}{5}\right)$

$=\left(-\dfrac{25}{45}\right)+\left(+\dfrac{36}{45}\right)$

$=+\left(\dfrac{36}{45}-\dfrac{25}{45}\right)$

$=+\dfrac{11}{45}$　　　$+\dfrac{11}{45}$

⑤ $\left(+\dfrac{14}{15}\right)-\left(+\dfrac{7}{30}\right)$

$=\left(+\dfrac{14}{15}\right)+\left(-\dfrac{7}{30}\right)$

$=\left(+\dfrac{28}{30}\right)+\left(-\dfrac{7}{30}\right)$

$=+\left(\dfrac{28}{30}-\dfrac{7}{30}\right)$

$=+\dfrac{21}{30}=+\dfrac{7}{10}$　　　$+\dfrac{7}{10}$

⑥ $\left(+\dfrac{1}{4}\right)-\left(-\dfrac{3}{7}\right)$

$=\left(+\dfrac{1}{4}\right)+\left(+\dfrac{3}{7}\right)$

$=\left(+\dfrac{7}{28}\right)+\left(+\dfrac{12}{28}\right)$

$=+\left(\dfrac{7}{28}+\dfrac{12}{28}\right)$

$=+\dfrac{19}{28}$　　　$+\dfrac{19}{28}$